



deployment and mapping in remote areas

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Who am I

Luka Mustafa - Musti (MEng)

- electronics, telecoms, hardware hacking, ...
- Institute IRNAS Rače (non-profit development)
- Shuttleworth Foundation Fellow
- University College London: PhD student

Also active in :

- HAM radio S59DXX
- wlan slovenija



RADIOKLUB
ŠTUDENT
S59DXX



We build future-proof hardware!



Open hardware development

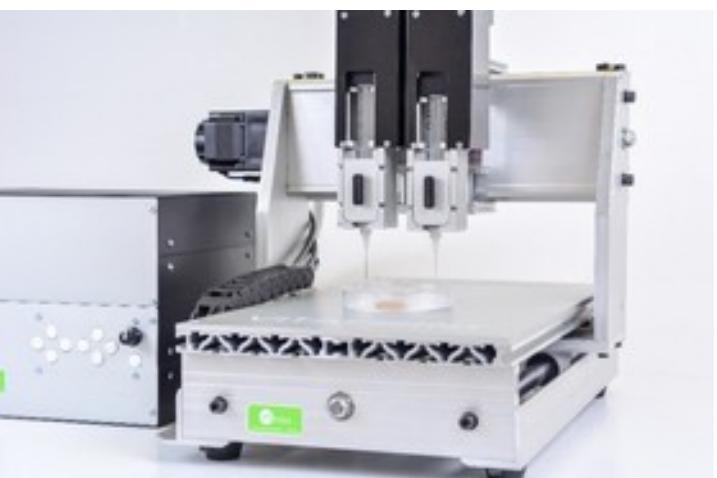
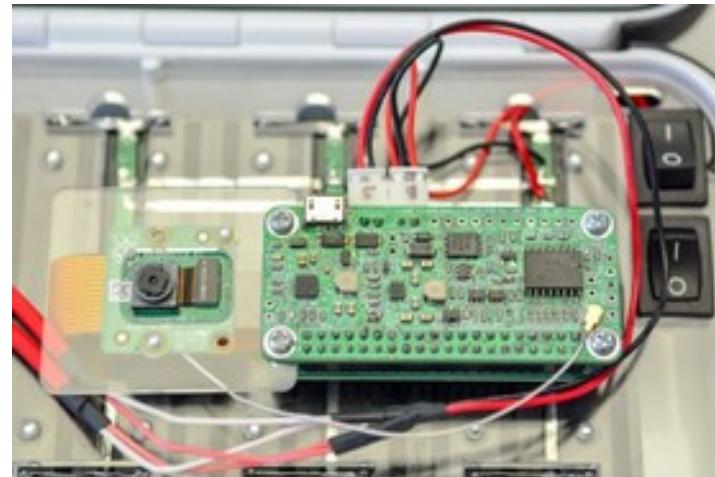


Prototyping and manufacturing

We work together to rapidly develop well-tailored and cost-effective solutions for industry and science.



Projects



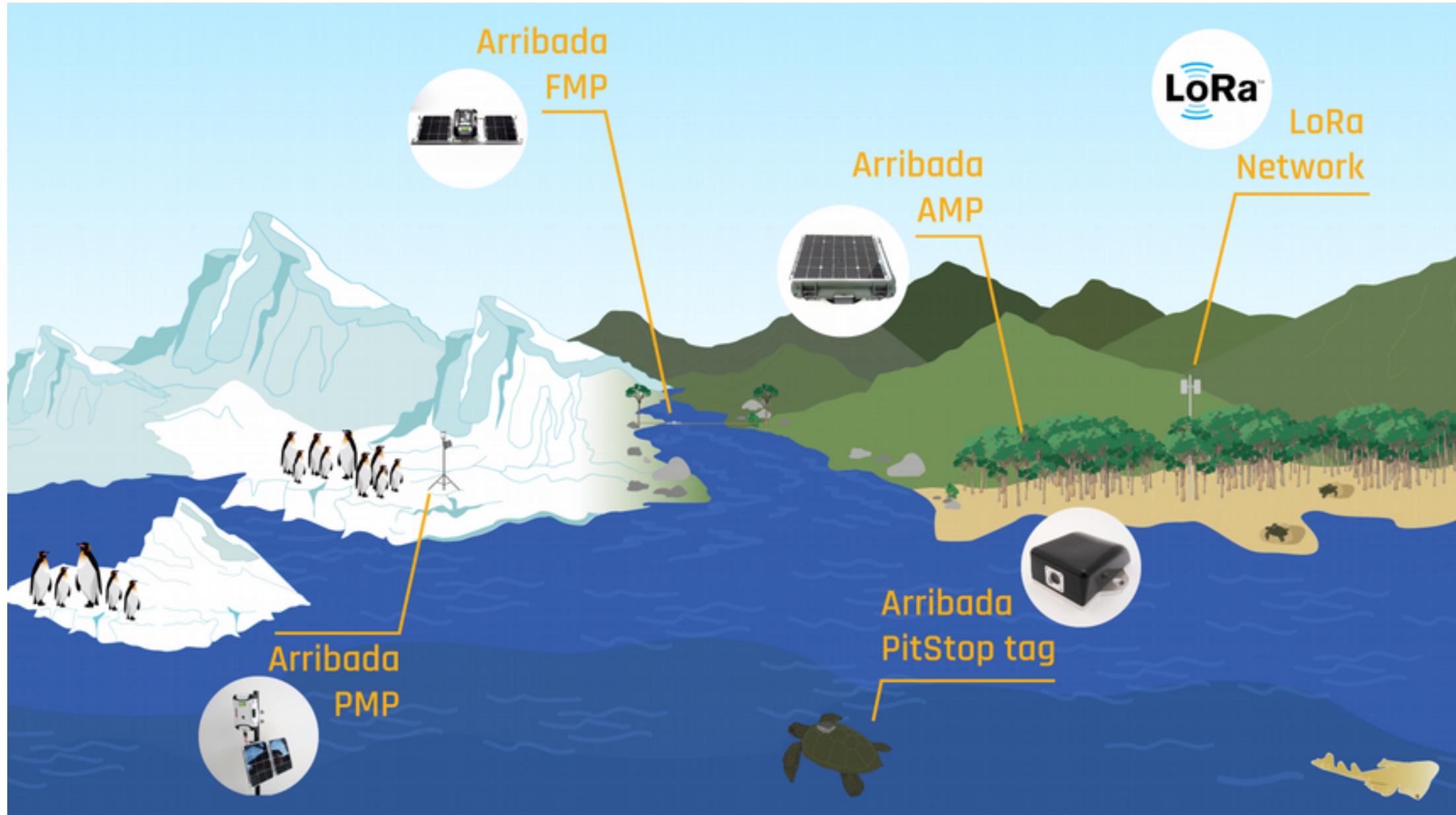
Presentation outline

1. Motivation
2. Technical solution
3. Implementation
4. Future-use

Animal conservation

- Why, how...





PiRA Zero

Arribada
FMP



Arribada
AMP



Arribada
PMP



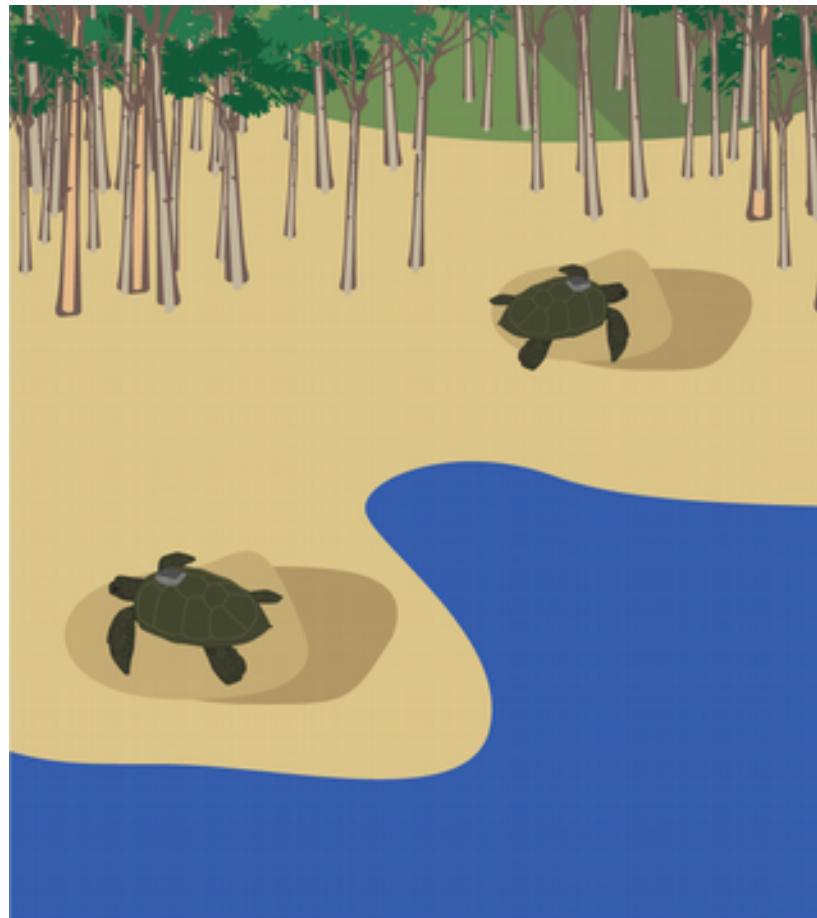
Arribada
PitStop tag



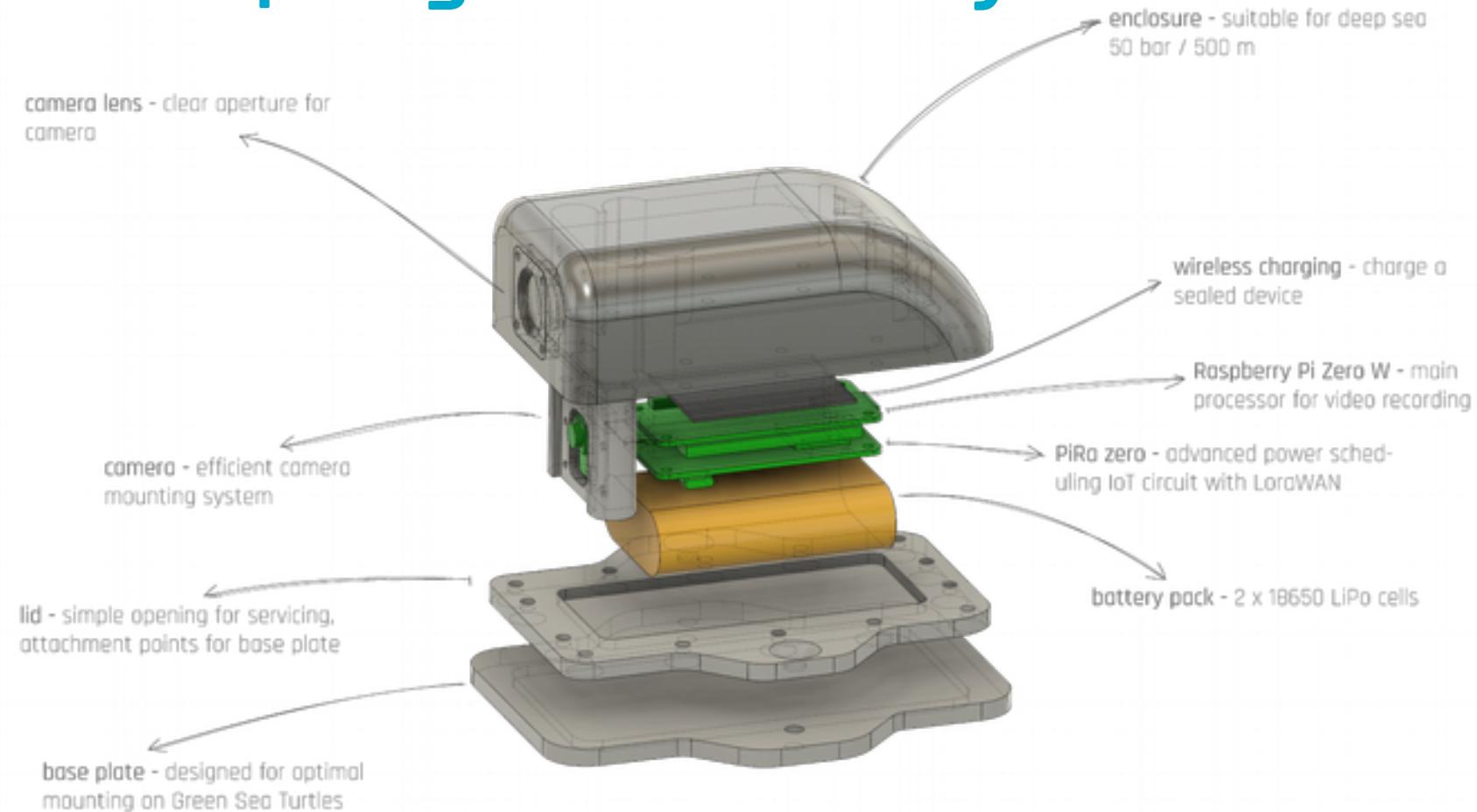
Solarcast



Arribada Turtle PitStop tags



Turtle PitStop tag disassembly



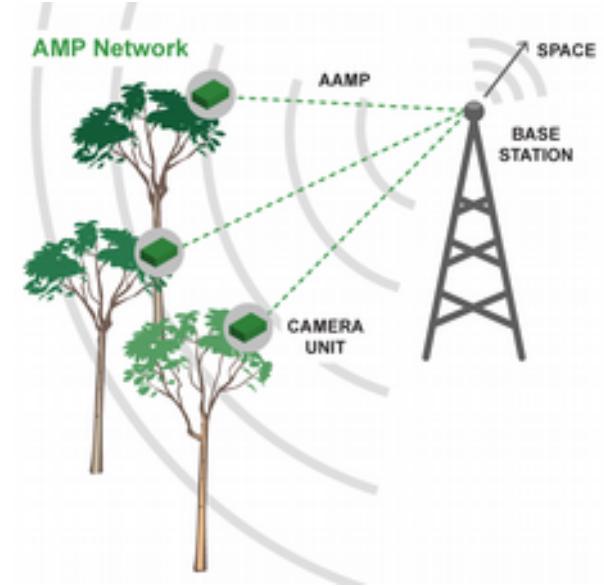
Developed by  **ARRIBADA** initiative using cutting edge technologies by    



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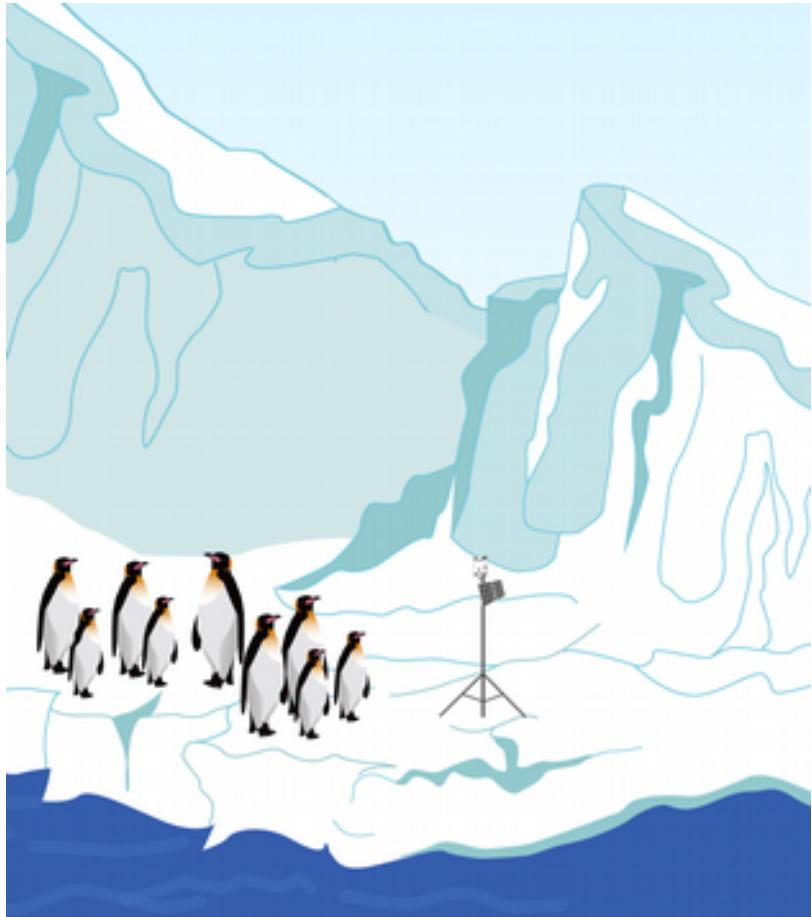
Arribada AMP in Peru



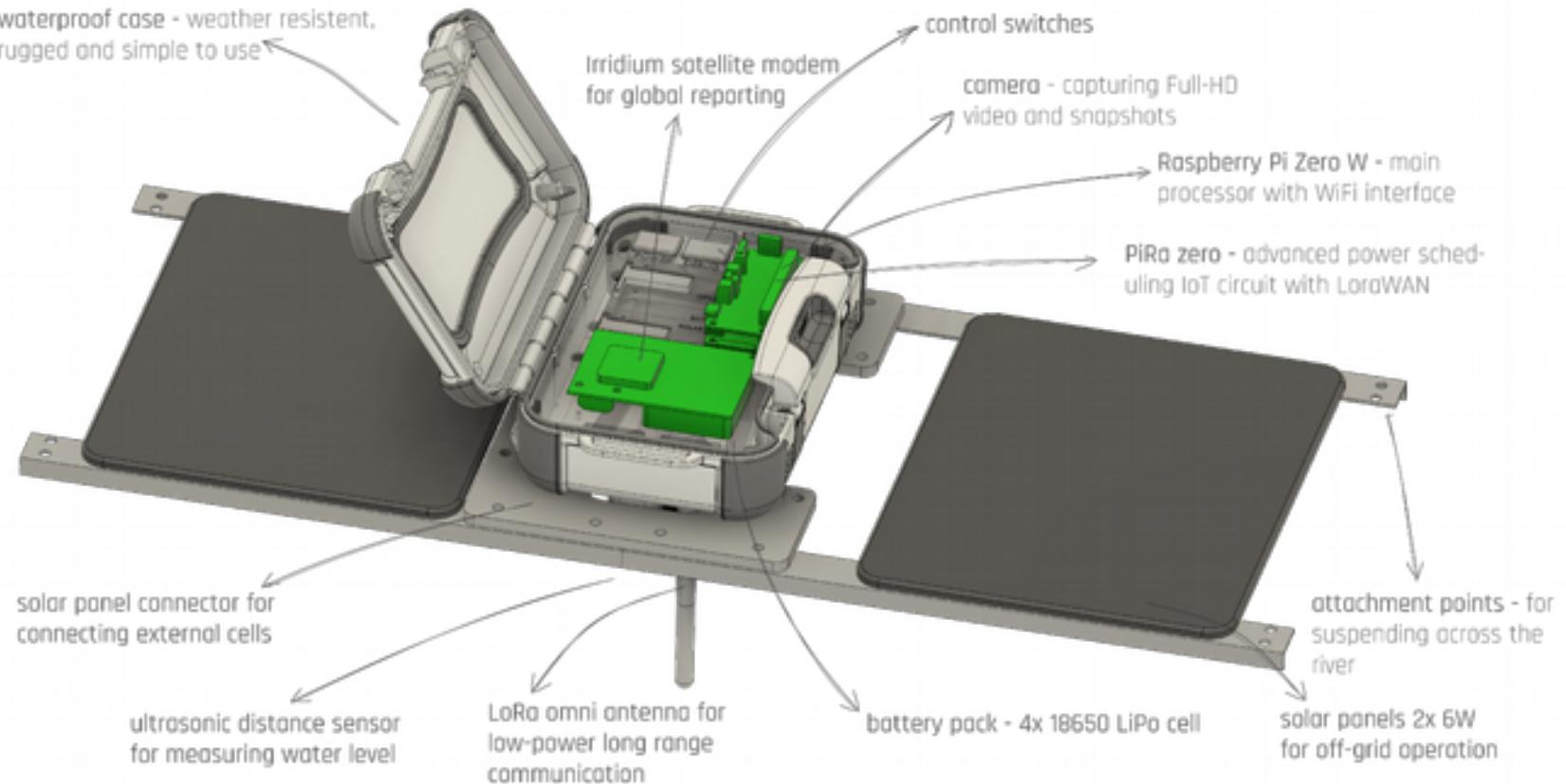
Arribada FMP for Madagascar



Arribada PMP for Antarctica

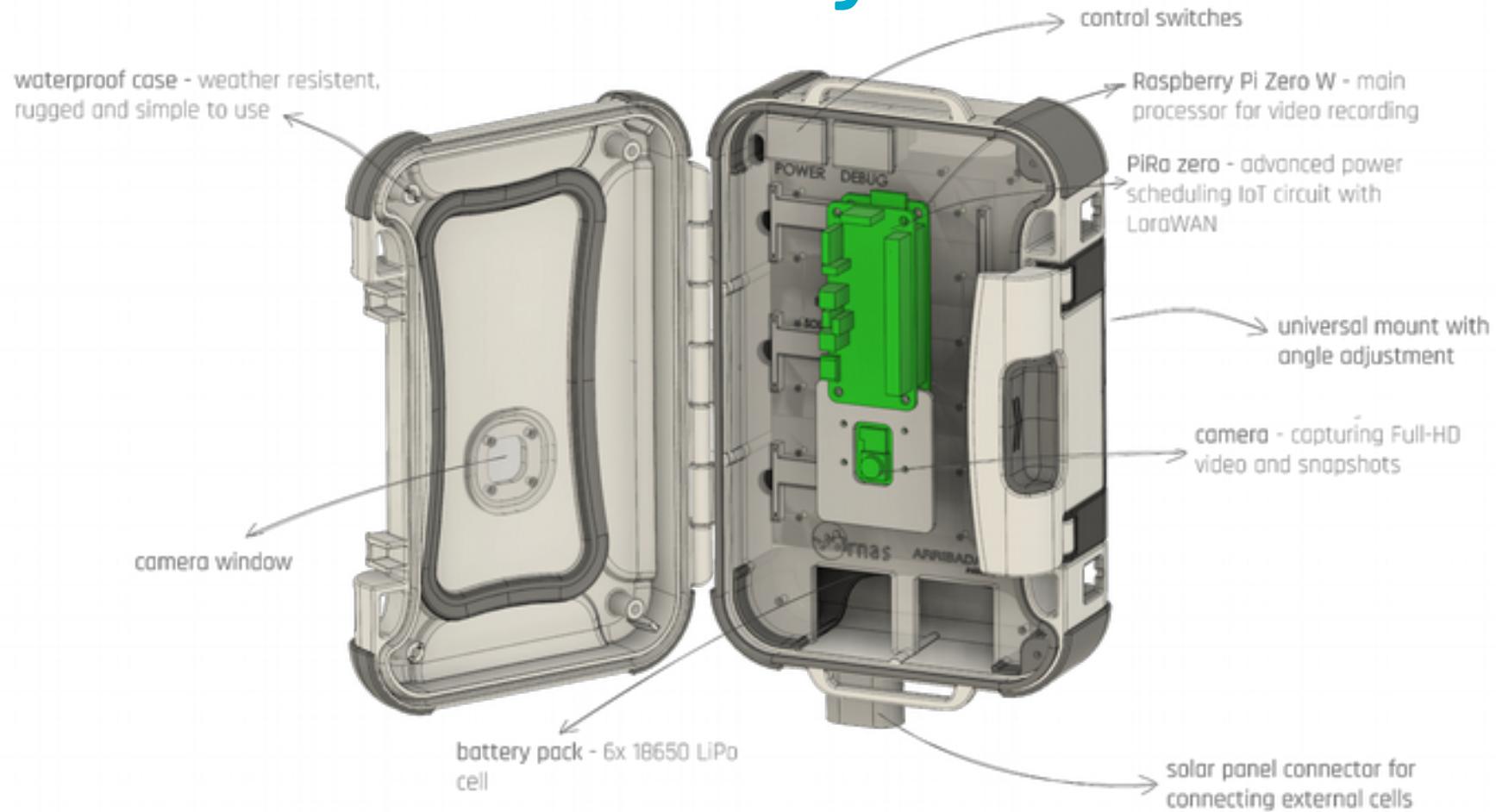


Arribada FMP disassembly



Developed by  **ARRIBADA** initiative using cutting edge technologies by   

Arribada PMP disassembly



Developed by



ARRIBADA

initiative

using cutting edge technologies by



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Key challenges

- Simple and low-cost gear for untrained use
 - Zero-config
 - Simple interface, BLE + phone app or WiFi AP with website
- Real-time information on sensor/tracker operation
 - Know that it works, schedule servicing
 - Schedule collection of large datasets
- Network coverage map
 - Difficult in rain forest and other heavy vegetation
 - Sub-optimal gateway placement
 - Automated way of generating maps

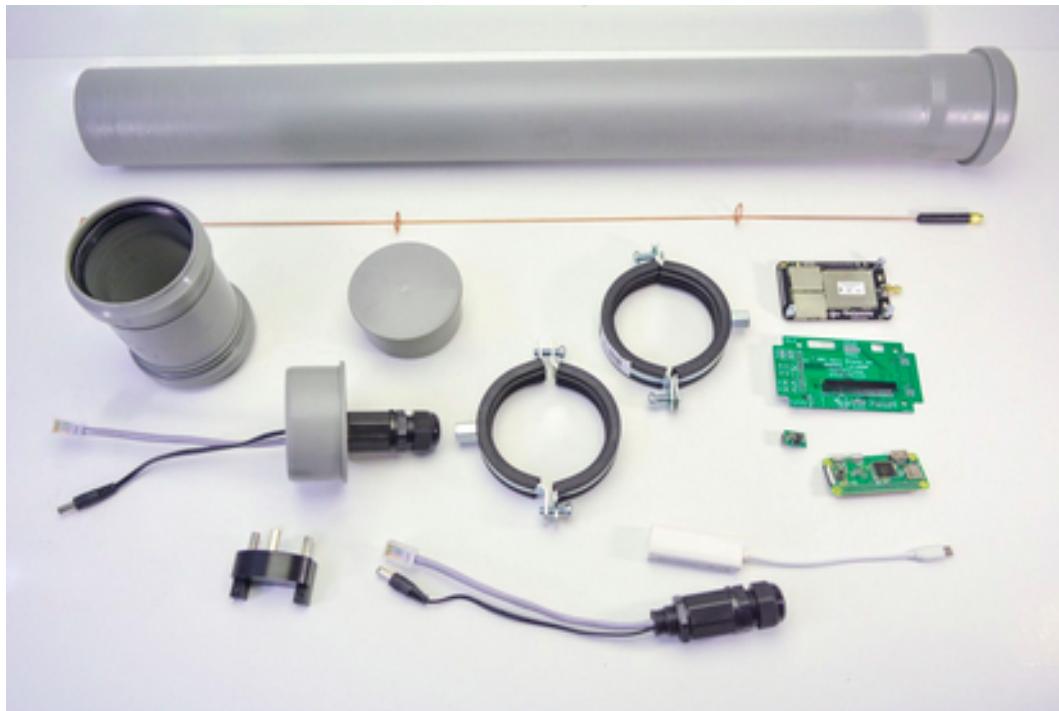
LoRaWAN to the rescue

- Low-cost battery efficient devices
 - SX1276 modules
 - Implemented in sensors of various kinds
- Simple gateways
 - RPi Zero + RAK831
 - WiFi, 3G or other uplink
 - PoE or solar powered
 - Mounted on a building or tree
- Easy to deploy



LoRaWAN IRNAS gateway

- Low-cost effective outdoor unit
 - RPi Zero + RAK831

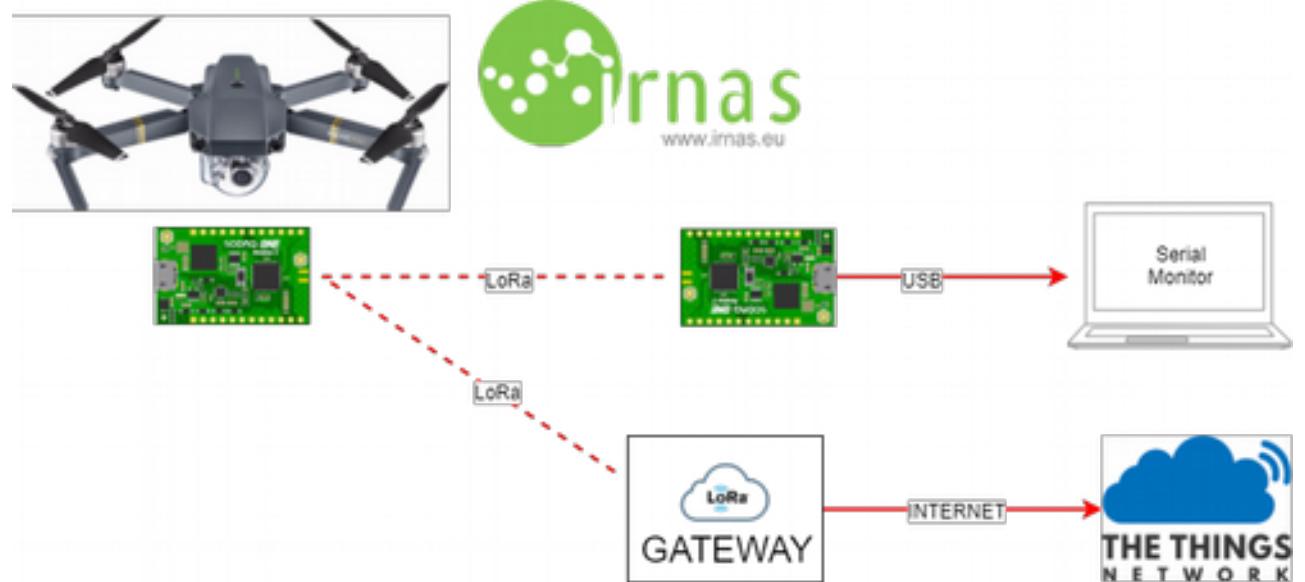


Technical unknowns

- What is the coverage of a gateway?
 - TTNMapper for wardriving
 - Hard to repeat, only at ground level
 - RadioMobile for estimating
 - Inaccurate with heavily land cover (vegetation)
 - Inaccurate with gateways with obstructions
- How do I know a device works at a given location?
 - 20m up a tree
 - Floating in a pond
 - Swimming in the sea
- How do antennas and devices actually behave?
 - Repeatable testing required

Mapping setup

- Online: TTNMapper
 - Operational and useful
- Offline: Device-to-device
 - Under development at IRNAS
- Hardware:
 - SodaqOne with GPS
 - DraginoLoraGPS
- Movement:
 - Drive/bike/walk
 - Drone

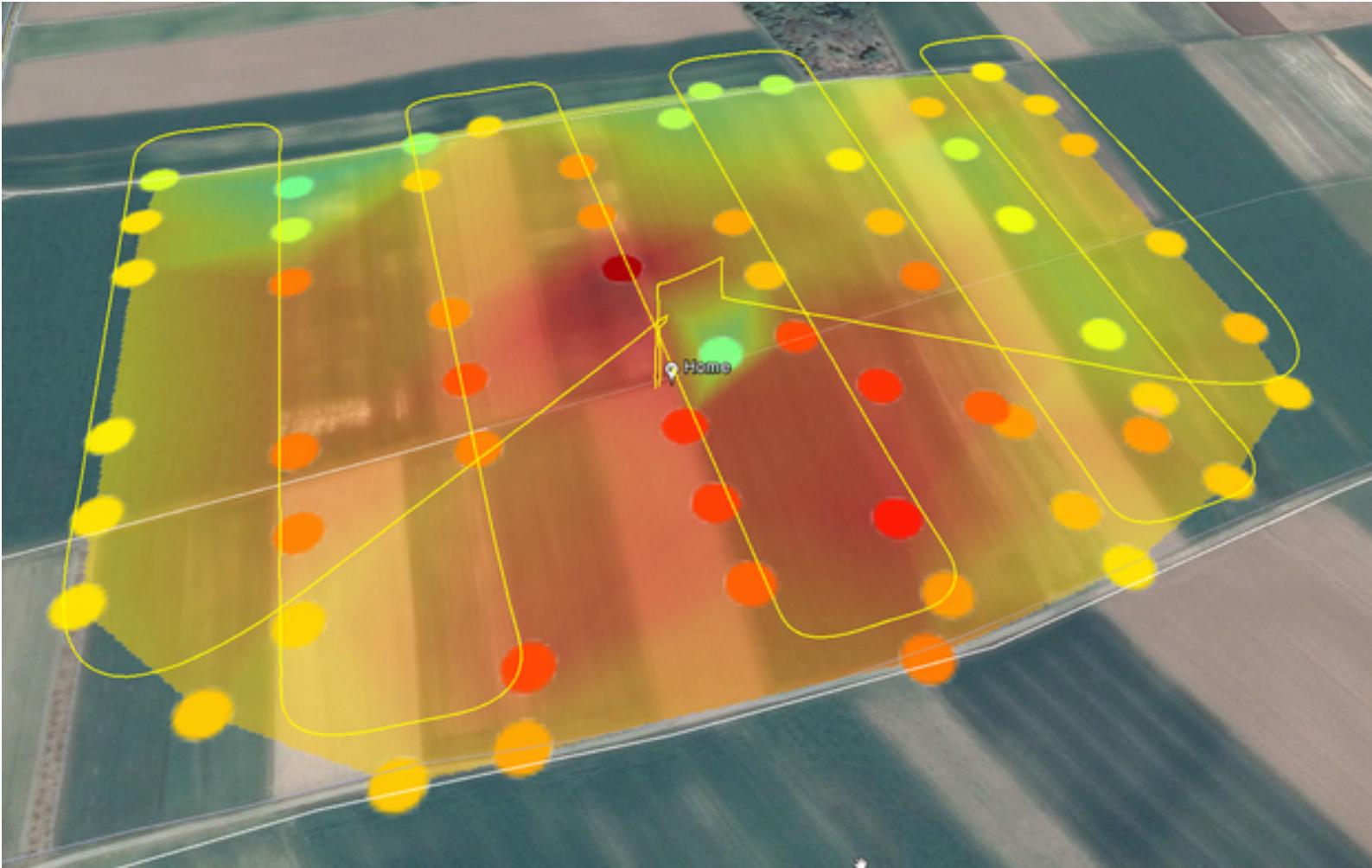


Drone mapping (TTNMapper)

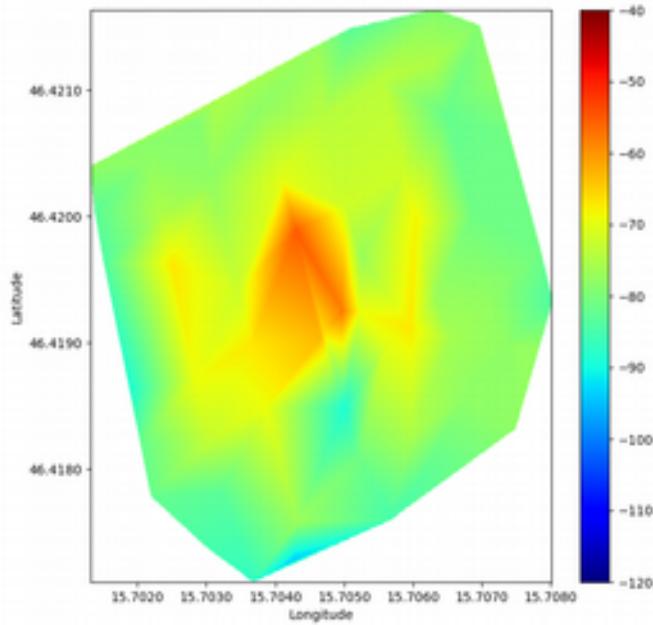
- TTN Gateway
- Drone (DJI Mavic Pro)
- Litchy (mission planning)
 - Fly in a pattern
- TTNMapper
 - Acquire data
 - Process data
- Google Earth display



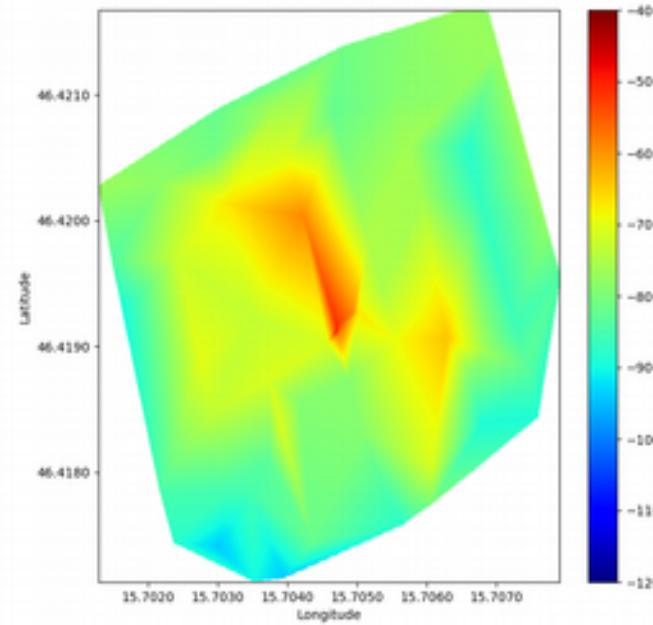
Drone mapping example



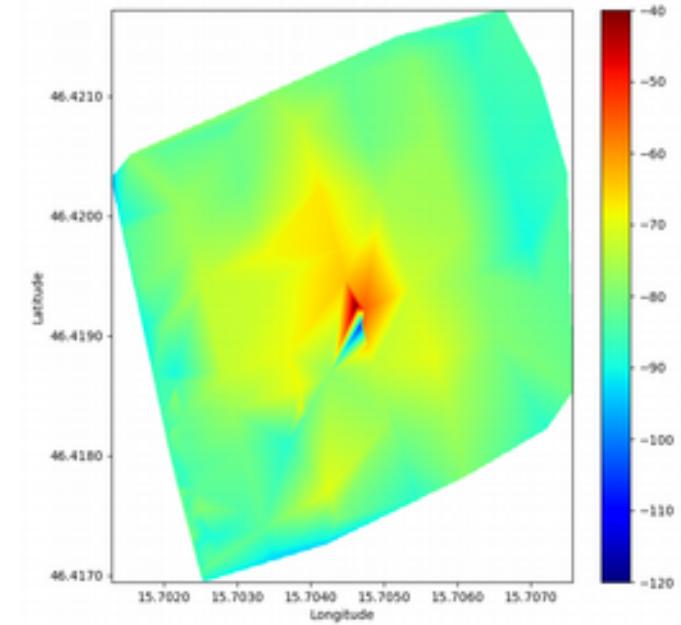
Use-case: Radiation pattern



50m above ground



25m above ground

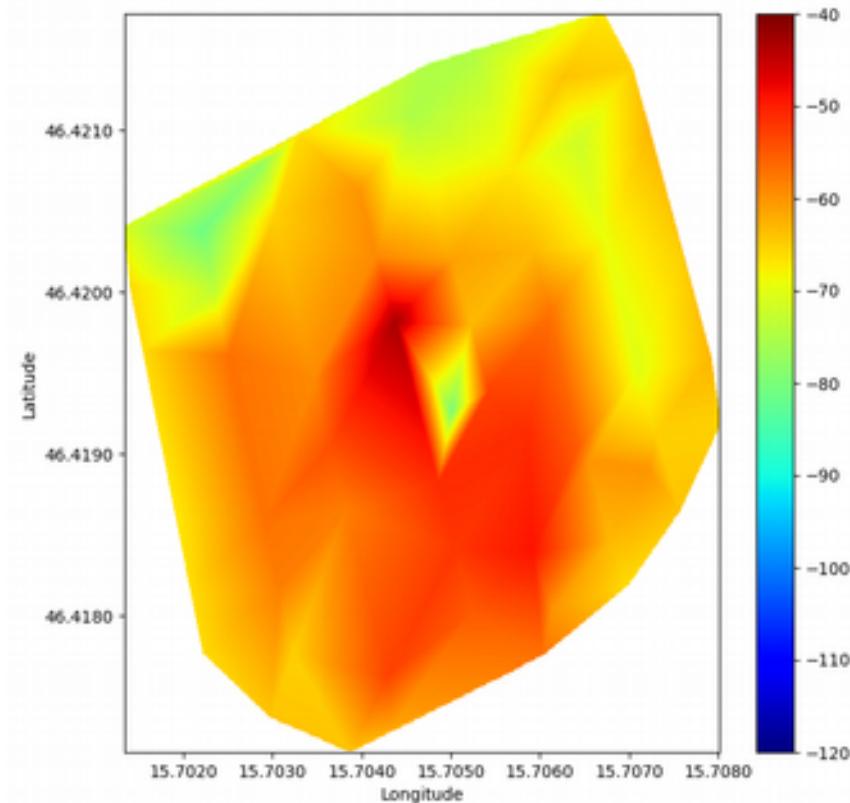


2m above ground



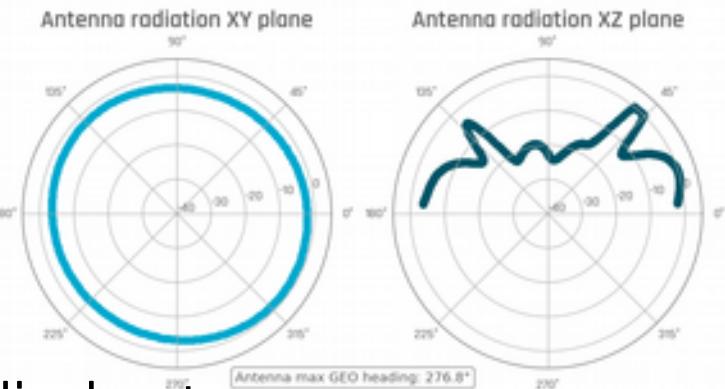
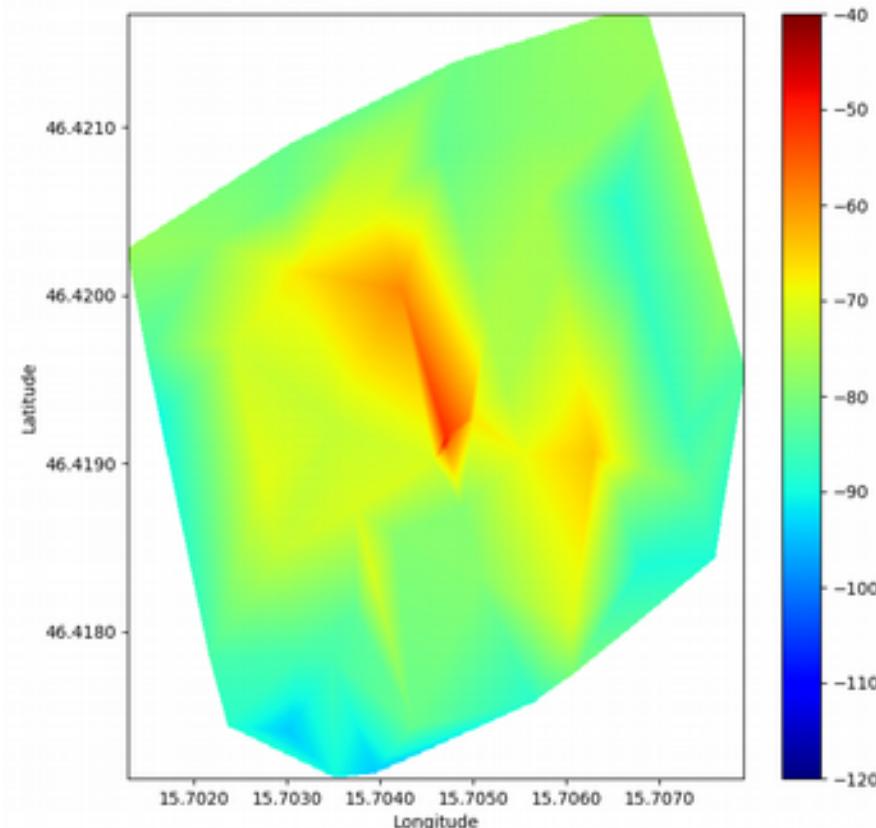
Use-case: Compare antennas

3dB ANT-8WHIP3H-SMA omni

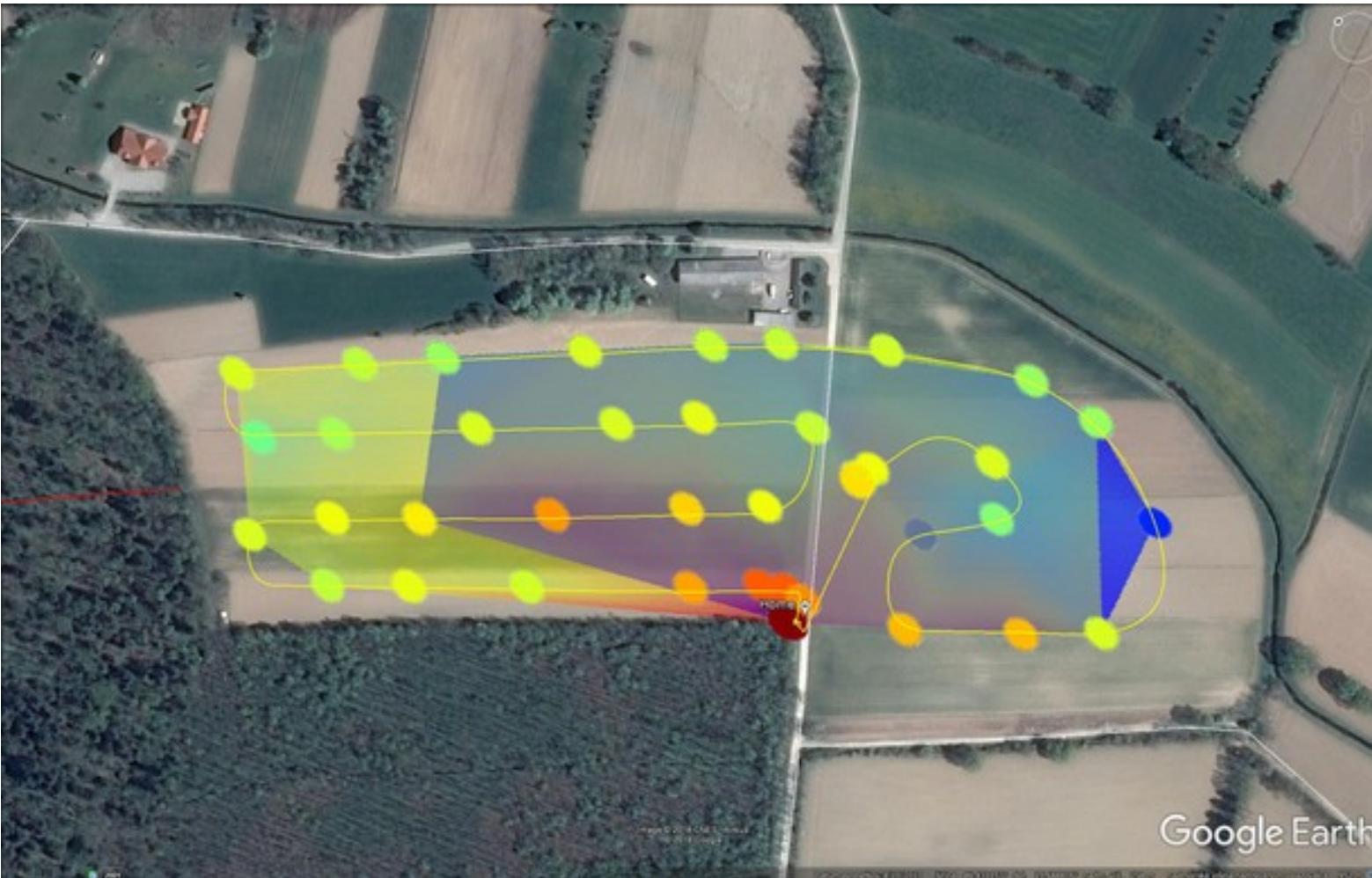


vs

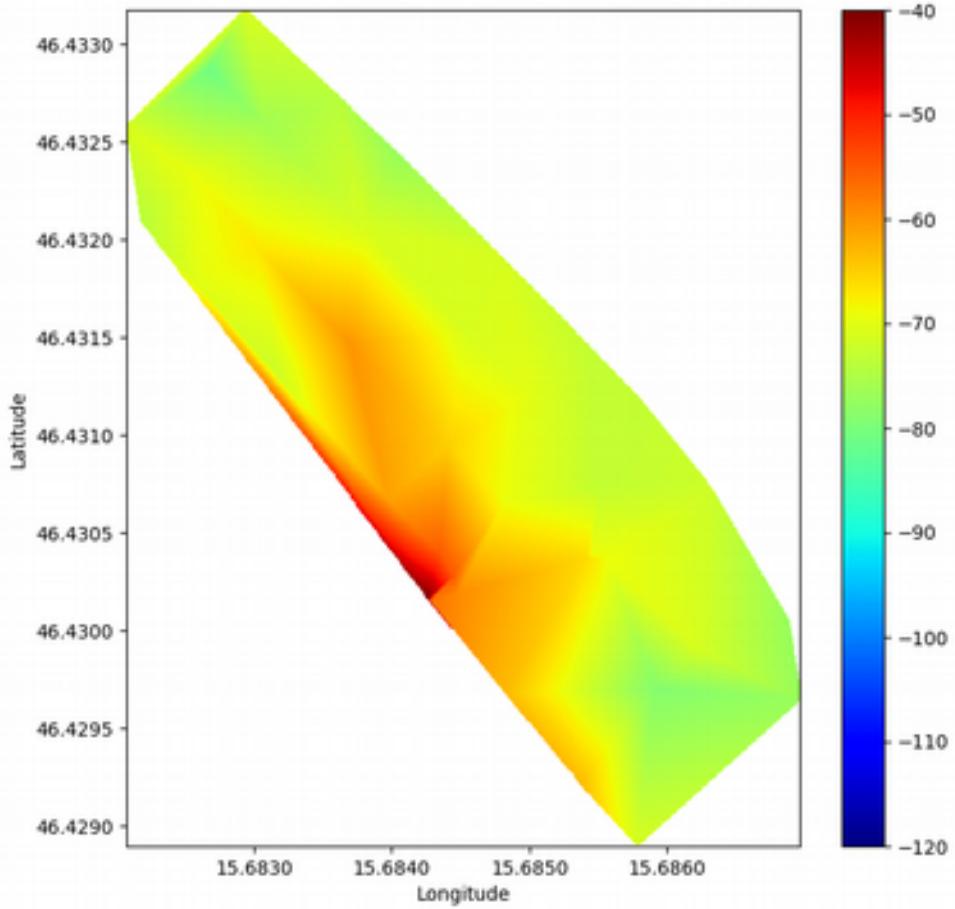
non-name 0dB helical antenna



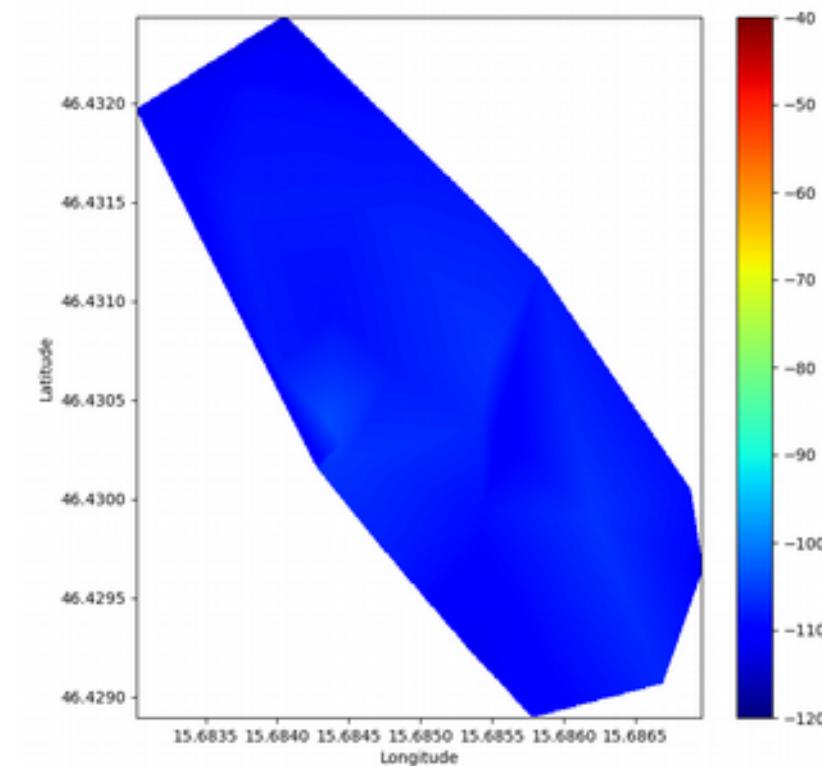
Use-case: Forrest shadowing



Use-case: Compare coverage of gateways



Local GW

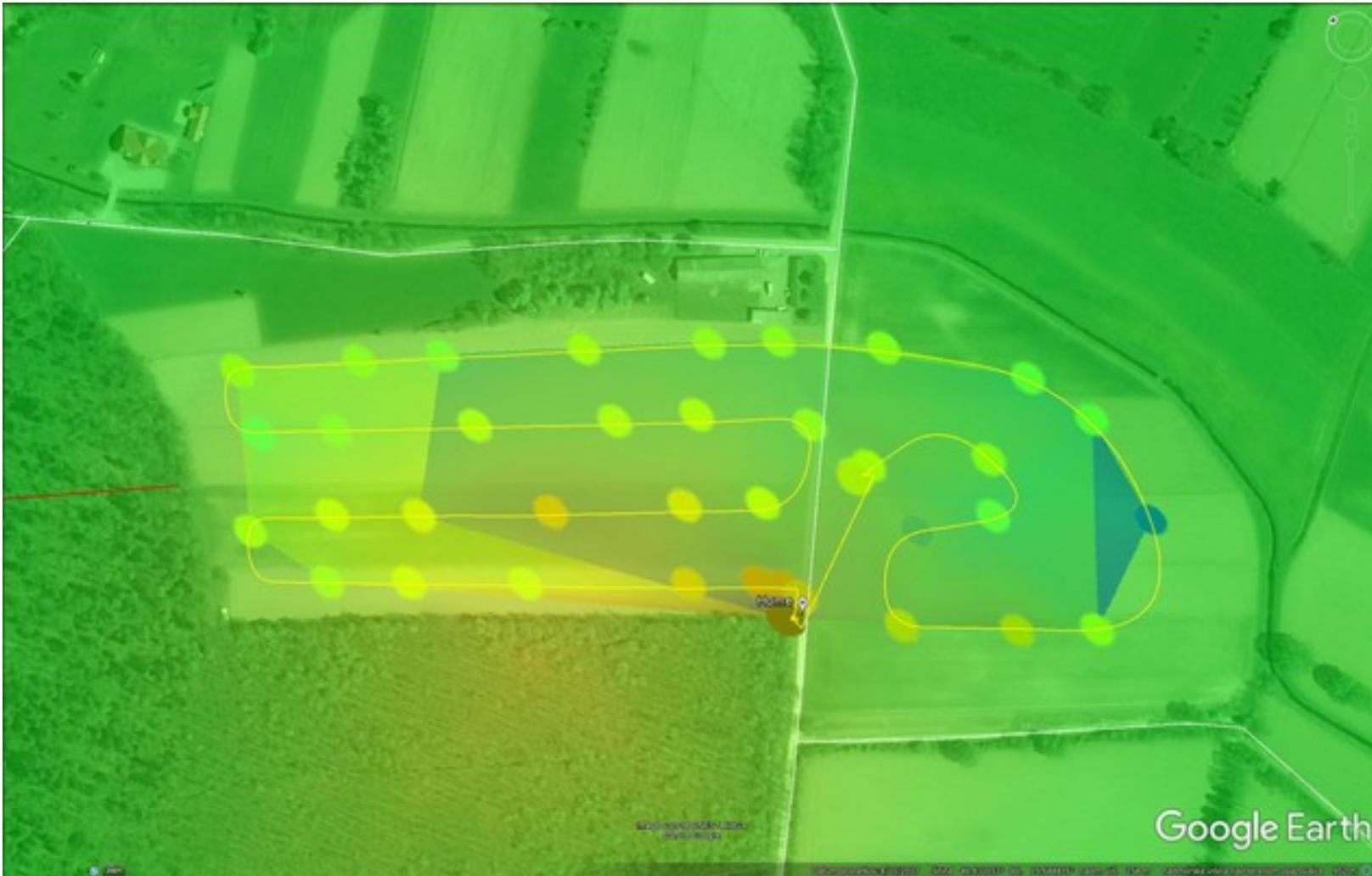


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10km from GW

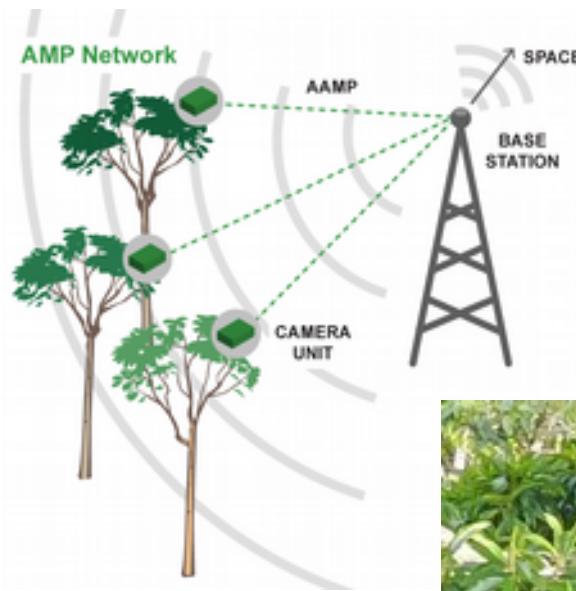
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Use-case: Forrest shadowing + RadioMobile



Tropical forest: Arboreal monitoring

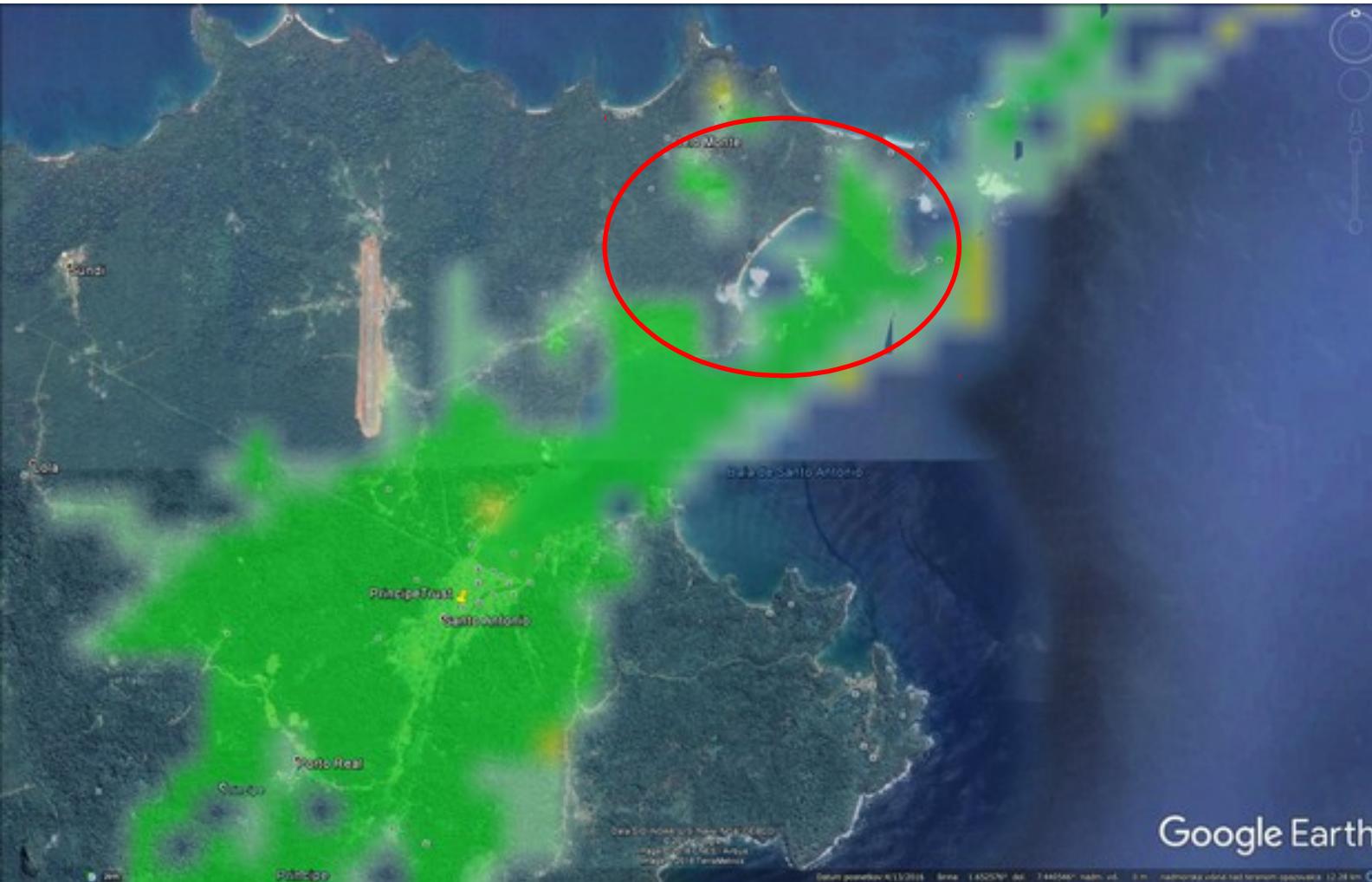
- Connecting cameras in the trees
- Field-of-view of base-station
- Signal strength at tree-height
 - Hike through the forest
 - Fly the drone to target height
 - Fly close to the canopy



Principe island: Green Sea turtle monitoring



Principe island: Green Sea turtle monitoring



Experience from on-site work

- Base-station height is limited
 - Highest tree within 100m of nearest power
 - Pole/tower is unlikely
 - Uplink WiFi/3G if lucky, else satellite
- Health/safety limitation
 - Avoid climbing
 - Minimize dependency on specialized team
- Time-effective deployment
 - Useful function performed offline on all devices
 - Connectivity/management is enhancement

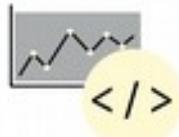
Upcoming projects/sites

- Solar powered TTN Gateway
 - RAK831 + 3G + RPi Zero W
 - 100W solar panel
- PiRa Zero Smart
 - RPi power scheduling
 - BLE interface through Blynk
 - Simple customized devices
- Arribada PitStop tag development
 - Fast-lock GPS + Lora
 - Next generation

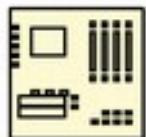
Work with us



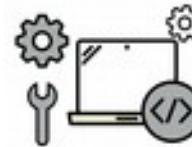
0. Consulting and product conception



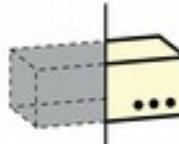
1. Experimental testing



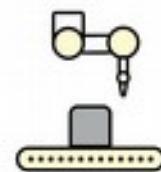
2. Custom electronics design and development



3. Custom mechanical and software design and development



4. Rapid prototyping



5. Manufacturing of products



6. Product testing

Thank you!

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