

IRNAS - OPEN HARDWARE INSTITUTE

Modular open hardware design for
electronics and 3D printing

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S56MC



Presentation outline

- Overview of multiple open hardware projects
- Discussion of design choices
- Keep an eye out for lessons learned
- ASK QUESTIONS!
- Touch all the prototypes, have a good look at them.

WHO AM I?

- Luka Mustafa - Musti (MEng)
 - electronics, telecoms, hardware hacking, ...
 - Institute IRNAS Rače (non-profit development)
- Shuttleworth Foundation Fellow
- University College London: PhD student
- Also active in :
 - HAM radio S59DXX
 - wlan slovenija



RADIOKLUB
STUDENT
S59DXX



Organizations



Non-profit research and development



For-profit prototyping and production

Projects



Wireless optical communication



Affordable manufacturing toolset



Network deployment, monitoring and provisioning



Open hardware bio lab



Open source 3D bioprinting



KORUZA

Open source open hardware wireless optical communication system.



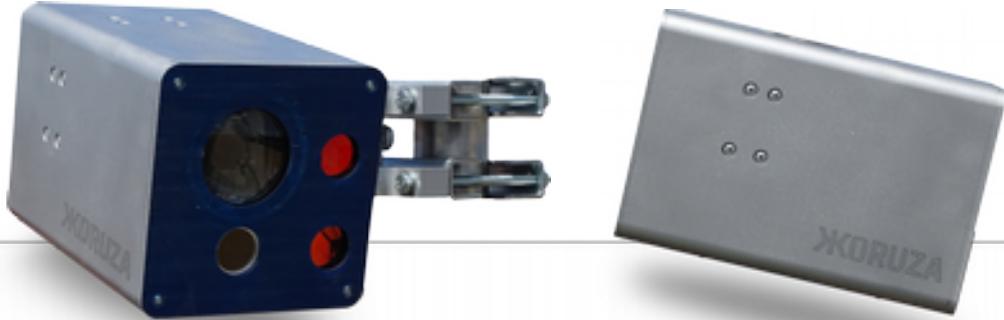
KORUZA

is a **wireless optical internet access system**, empowering an instant optical network roll-out in **high-density urban networks** with **minimal infrastructure investment** and ensures long-term **interference-free operation**.

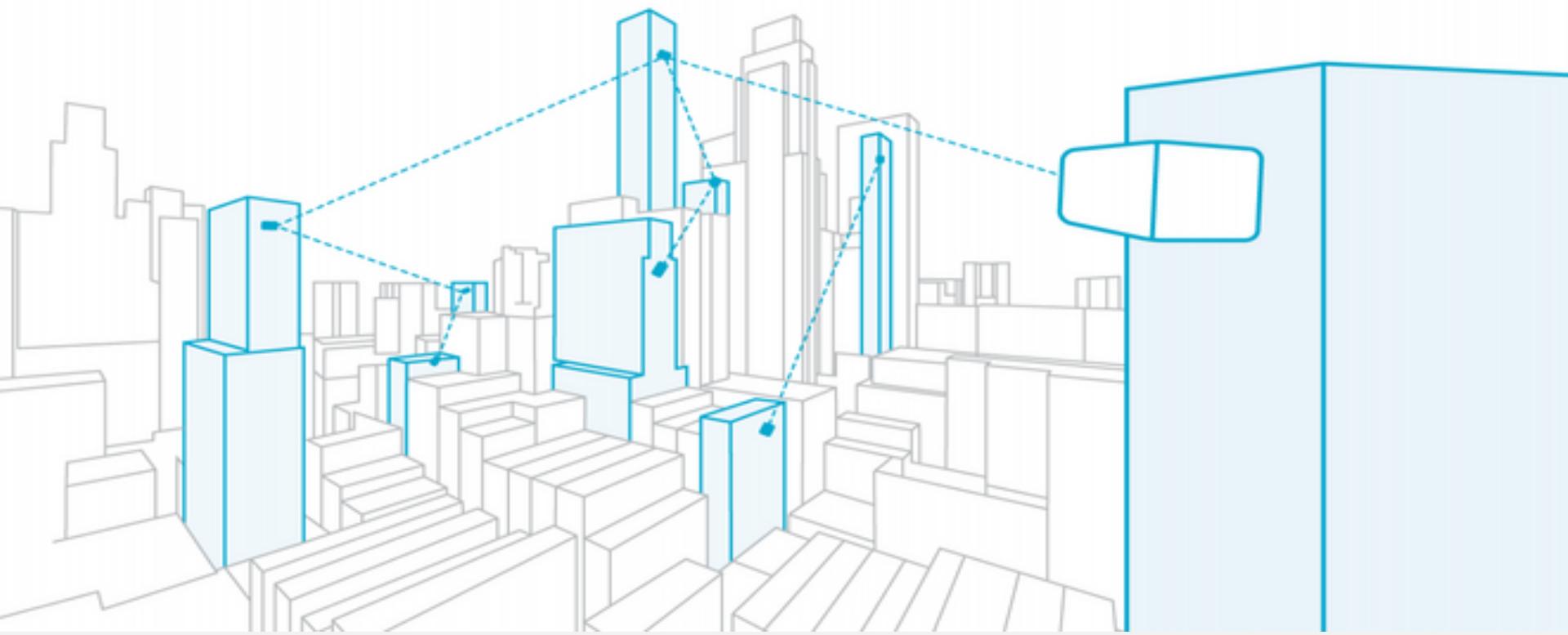
Data is securely transmitted **point-to-point** over a collimated **beam of light** at **1 Gbps or 10 Gbps** throughput at distances **up to 150m**.

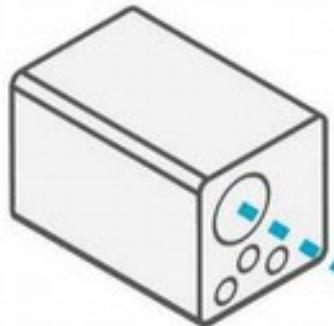
KORUZA is the first **affordable free-space optical system** (FSO), enabling **next generation last-mile connectivity** and versatile installation options.

It is **low-maintenance** and operates an **active link protection**, overall offering a **short return-on-investment (ROI)**.



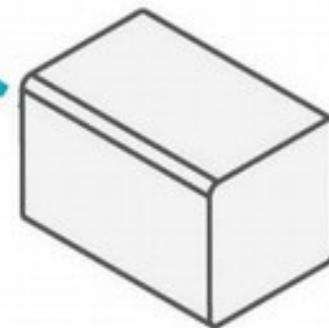
Light-speed networking.
No cables, no congestion.
Ten times cheaper.





**EYE SAFE COLLIMATED
INFRARED LIGHT BEAM**

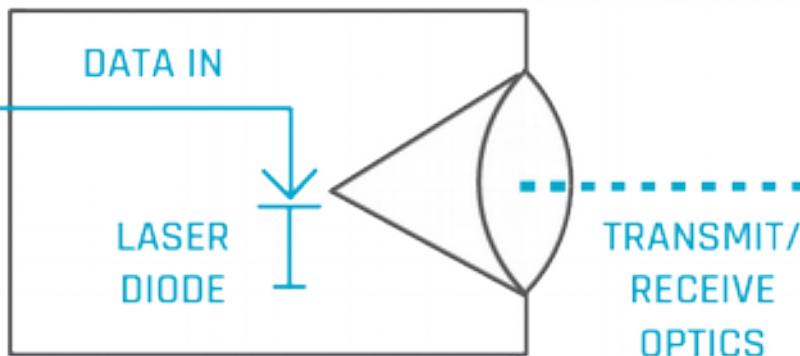
Up to 150 m distance



**LINK CAPACITY OF
1 Gbps OR 10 Gbps**

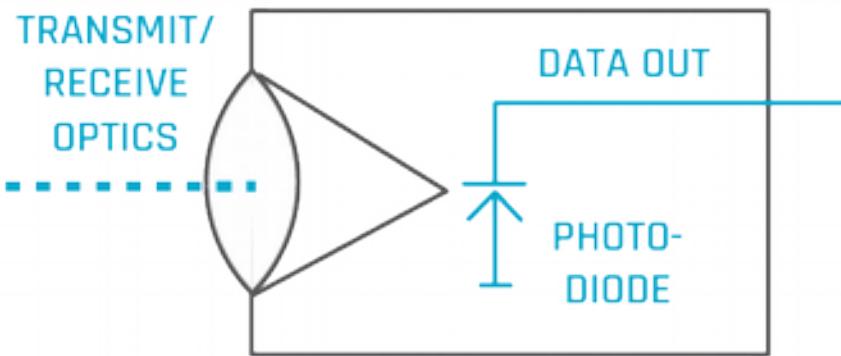
2.

Transmitter projects a small beam of light pulses towards the other unit.



3.

A receiver at the other end of the link collects the light using a plano-convex lens.



1.

Network traffic converted into pulses of invisible light representing 1's and 0's.

5.

Each unit can both transmit and receive, bi-directional communication occurs.

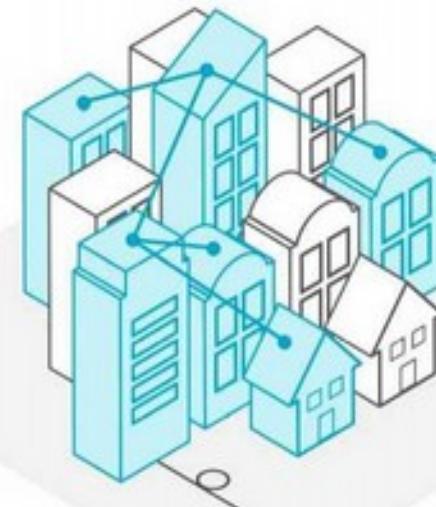
4.

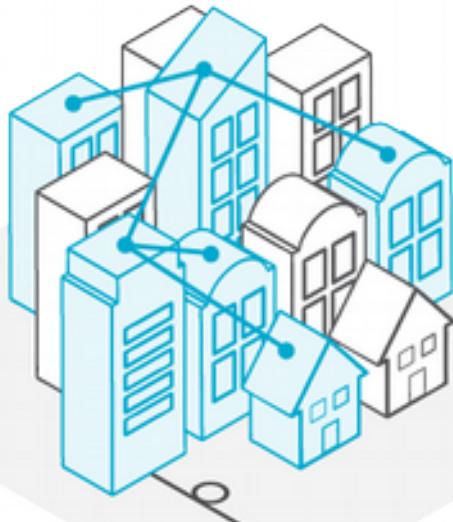
Received light is converted to the electrical signal and connected to the network.



**Radio spectrum
congestion
eliminated with Koruza.**

**Radio spectrum
congestion.**





INCREASING THE CAPACITY OF
COMMUNITY WIRELESS
NETWORK

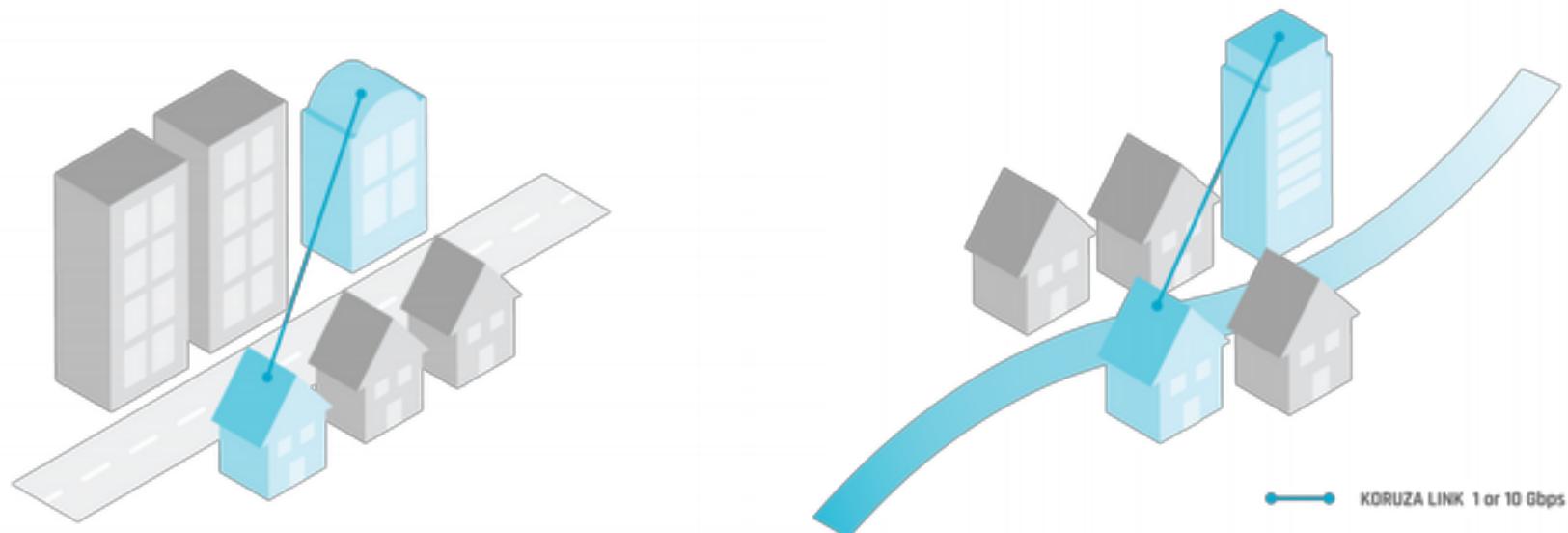
CREATING AN ULTRAFAST
WIRELESS OPTICAL NETWORK



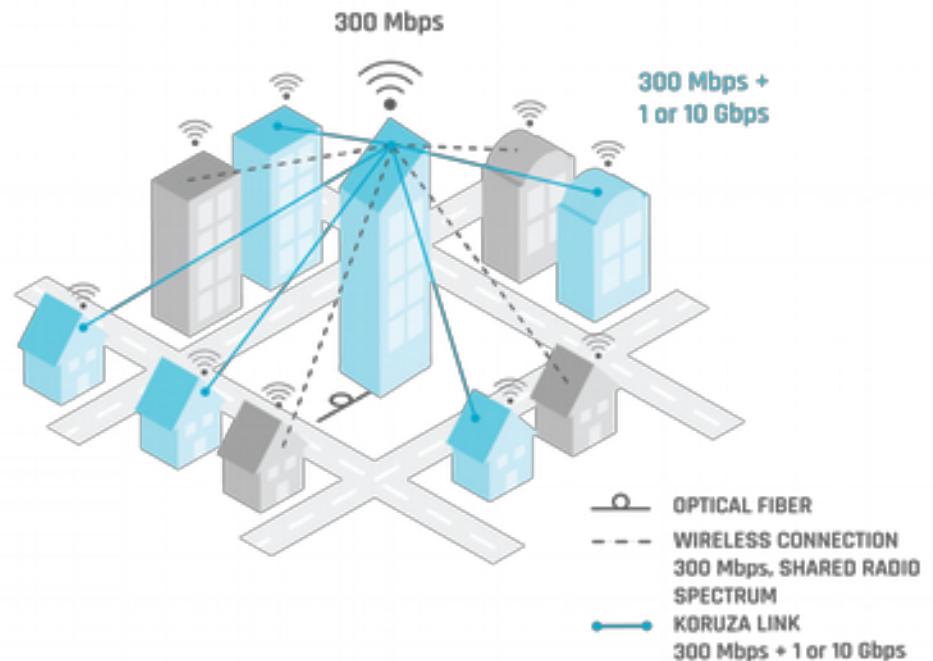
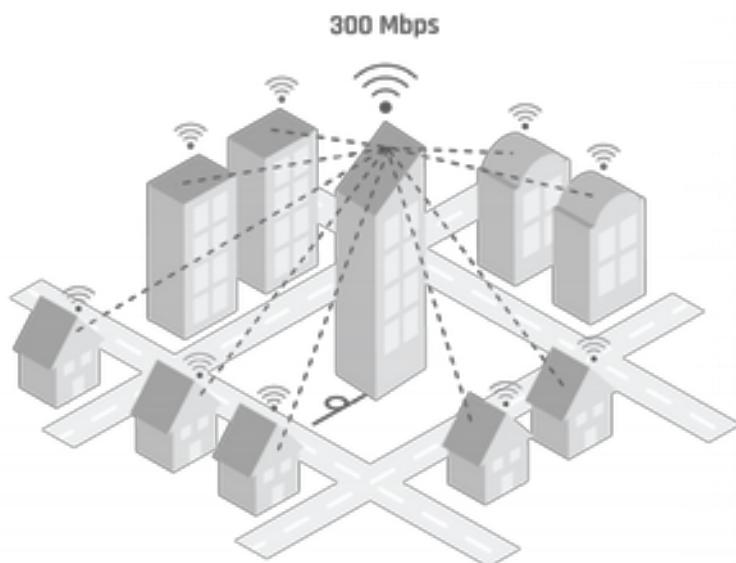
>KORUZA Use-cases

Point-to-point bridging

KORUZA is a perfect wireless communication solution to transmit 1Gbps or 10Gbps between buildings, across, the road, river or any other terrain.

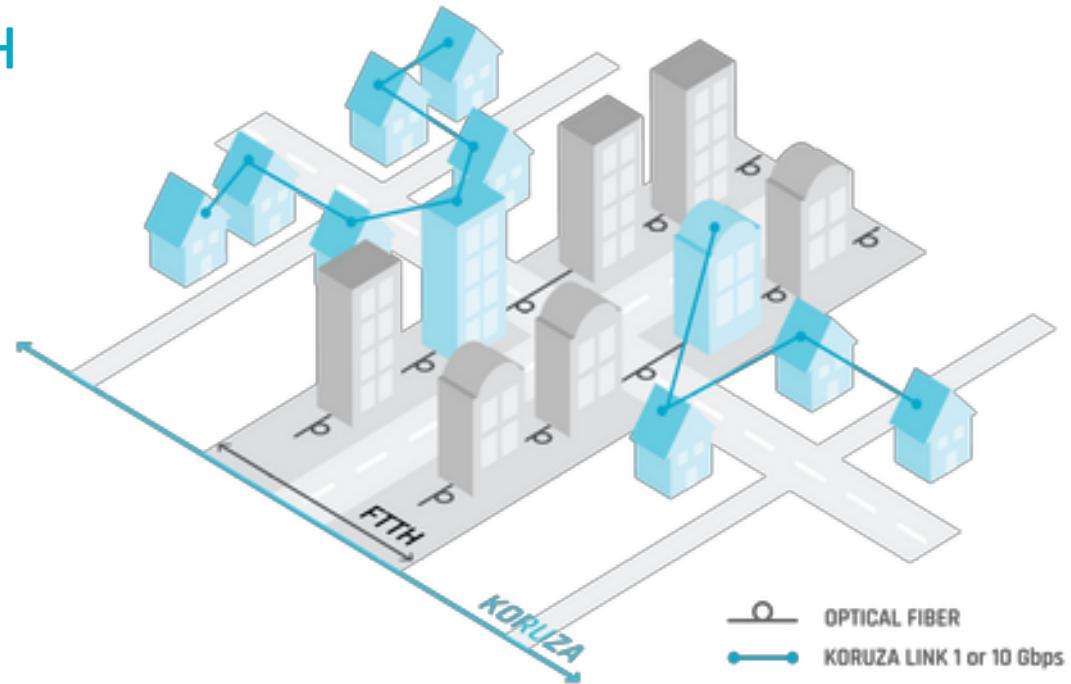


Increasing the capacity of existing networks - WiFi



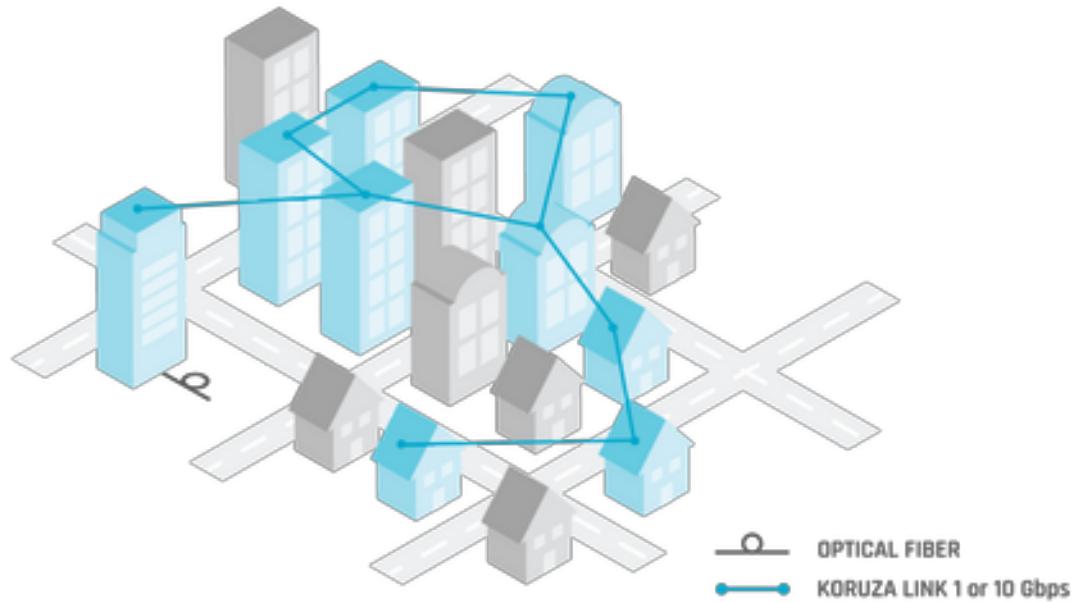
Expanding the reach of FTTH

KORUZA expands the reach of existing wired optical infrastructure by extending its reach with minimal installation costs and provides true optical connectivity to the customer.



Last-mile mesh network

KORUZA includes routing capabilities to create a mesh network between a number of buildings and enables covering a large number of buildings with fiber capacity in days. Zero interference operation enables delivery of maximum speeds even to most distant customers.



>KORUZA Evolution



2012

SCIENTIFIC
RESEARCH

2013

SEVERAL GENERATIONS OF PROTOTYPES

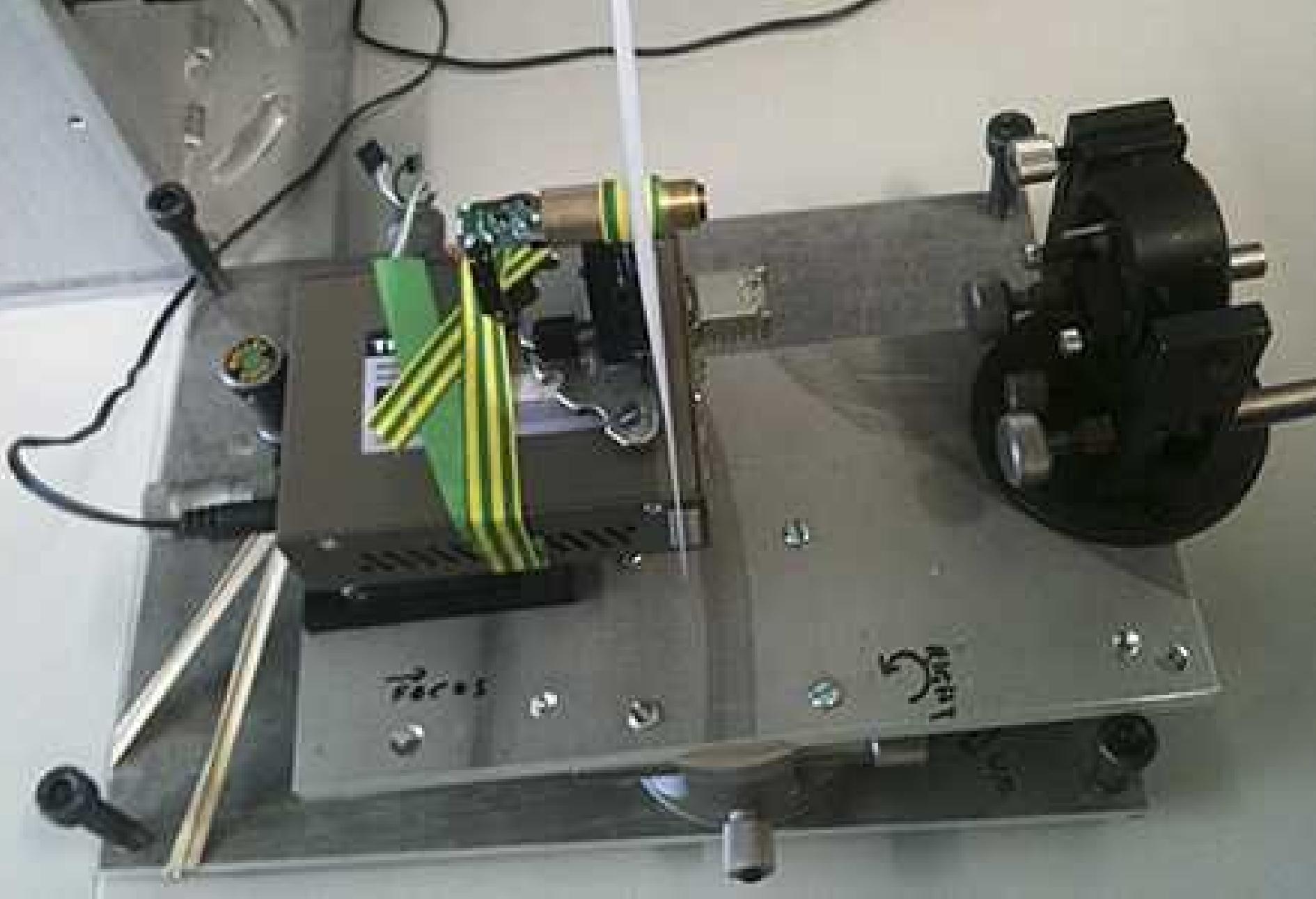
2015

KORUZA 1.0
SCIENTIFIC AND RESEARCH &
DEVELOPMENT PLATFORM

2016

We have pioneered the use of commonly available parts to
create cost effective solutions.

[KORUZA History](#)



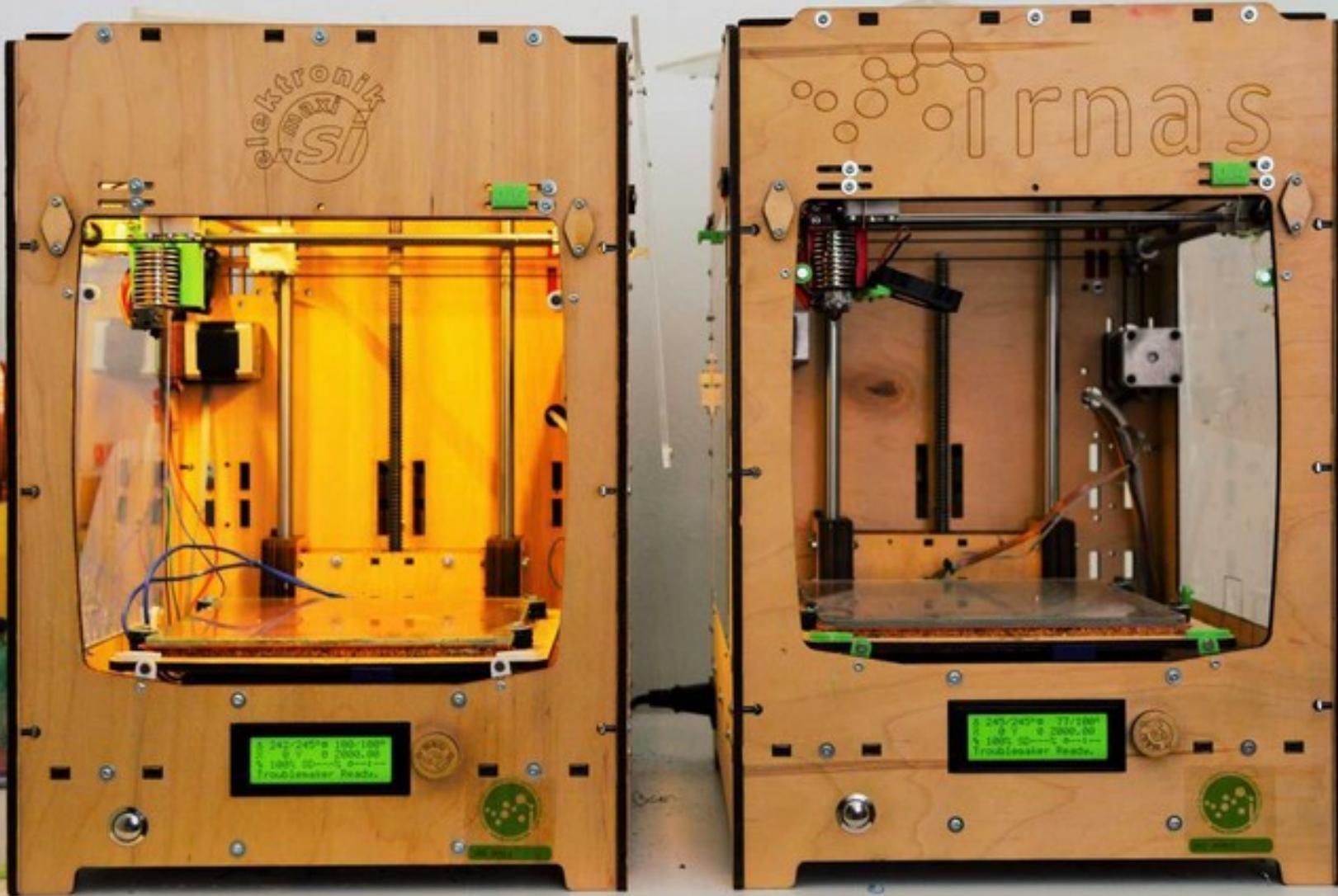
PROBLEMS

- complicated assembly
- expensive lab equipment
- superglue
- irrelevant existing research

KORUZA
KORUZA is a company that designs and manufactures medical devices.



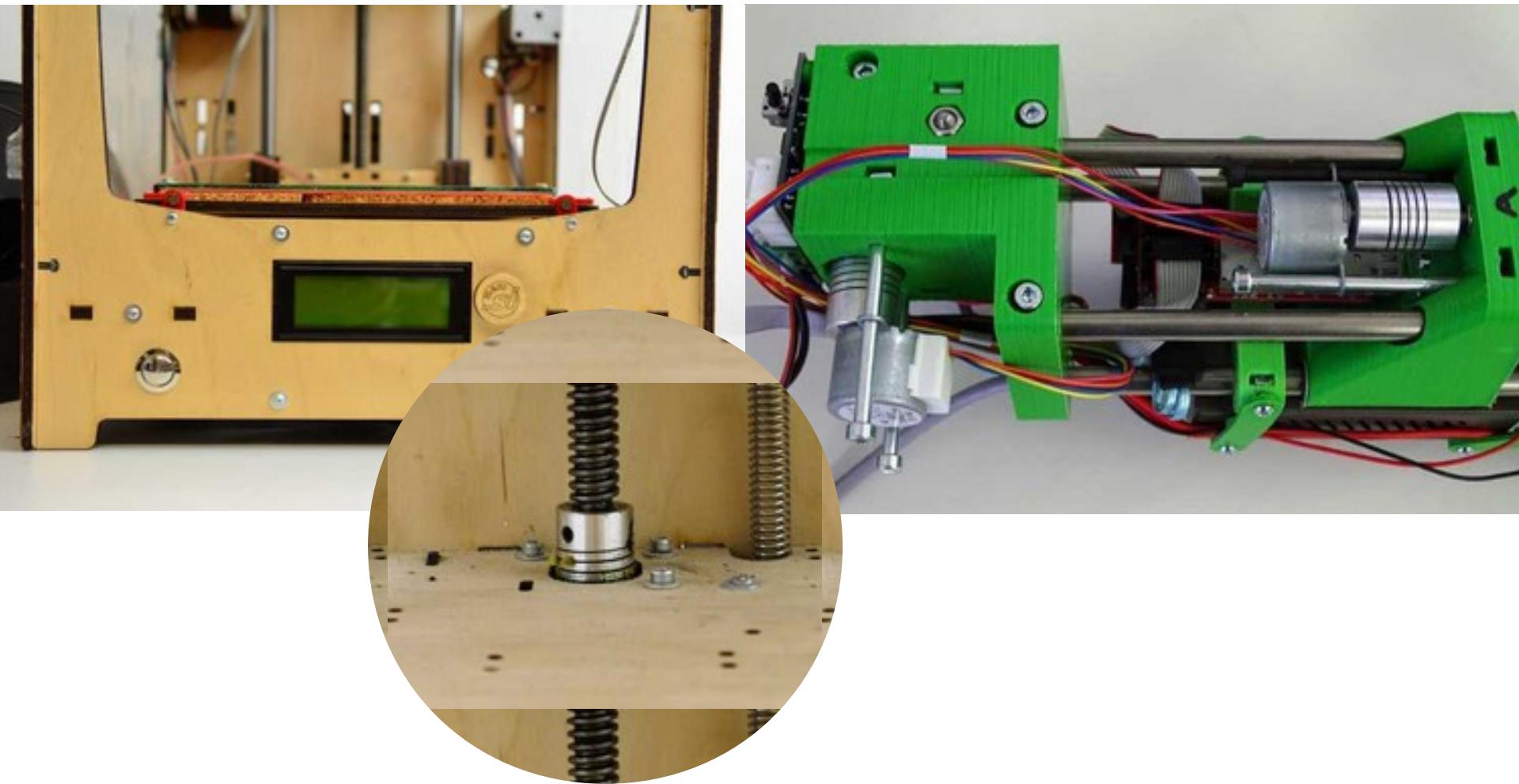
KORUZA
FOR ORGANIC GROWTH OF AN INITS OPTICAL NETWORK



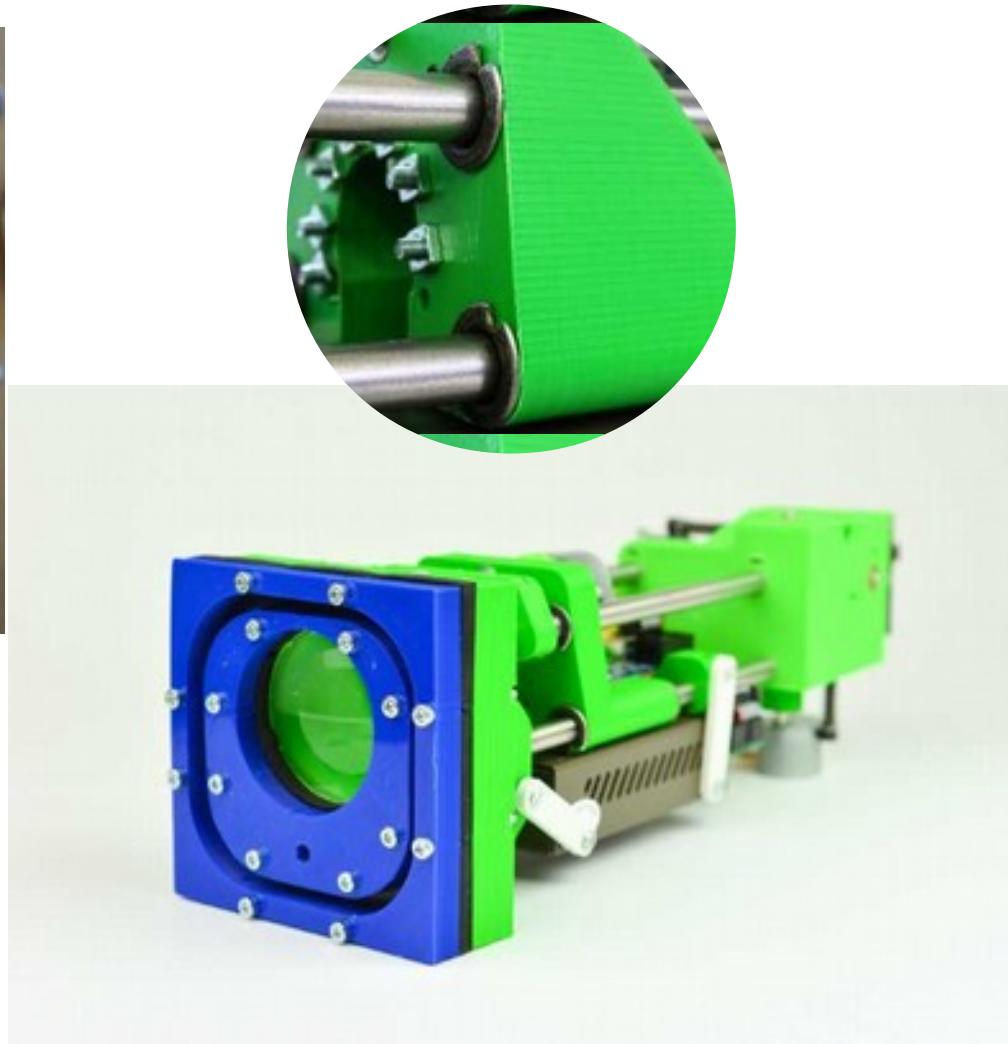
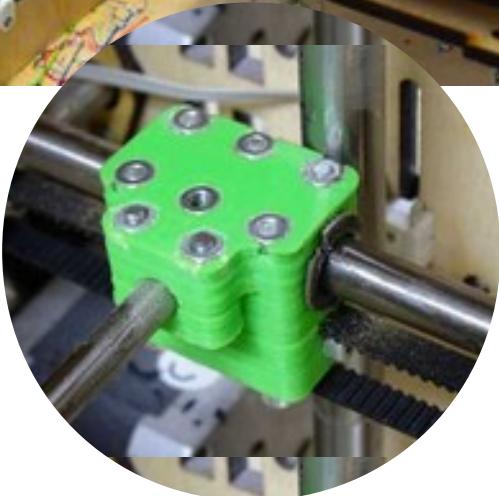
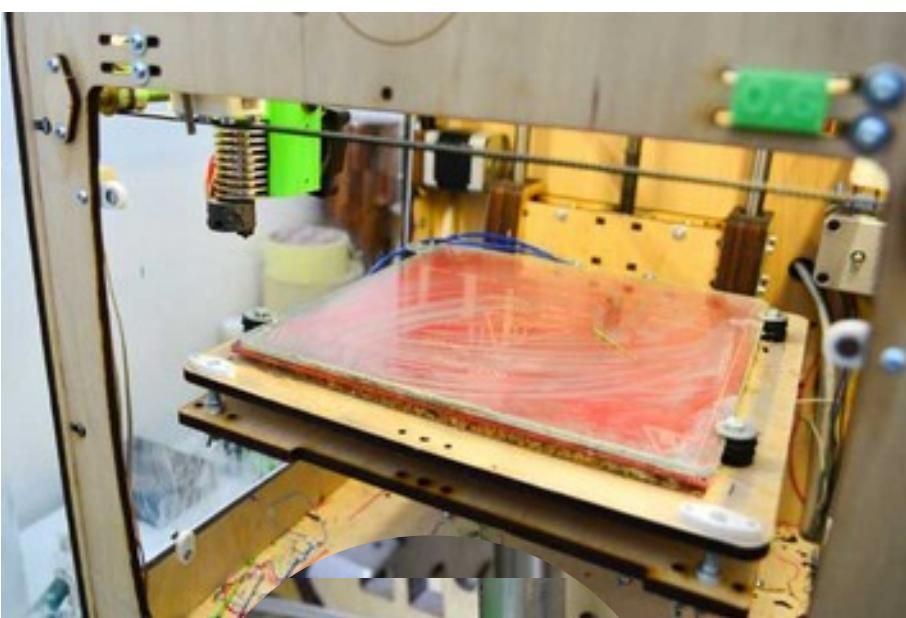
3D printing the whole KORUZA system



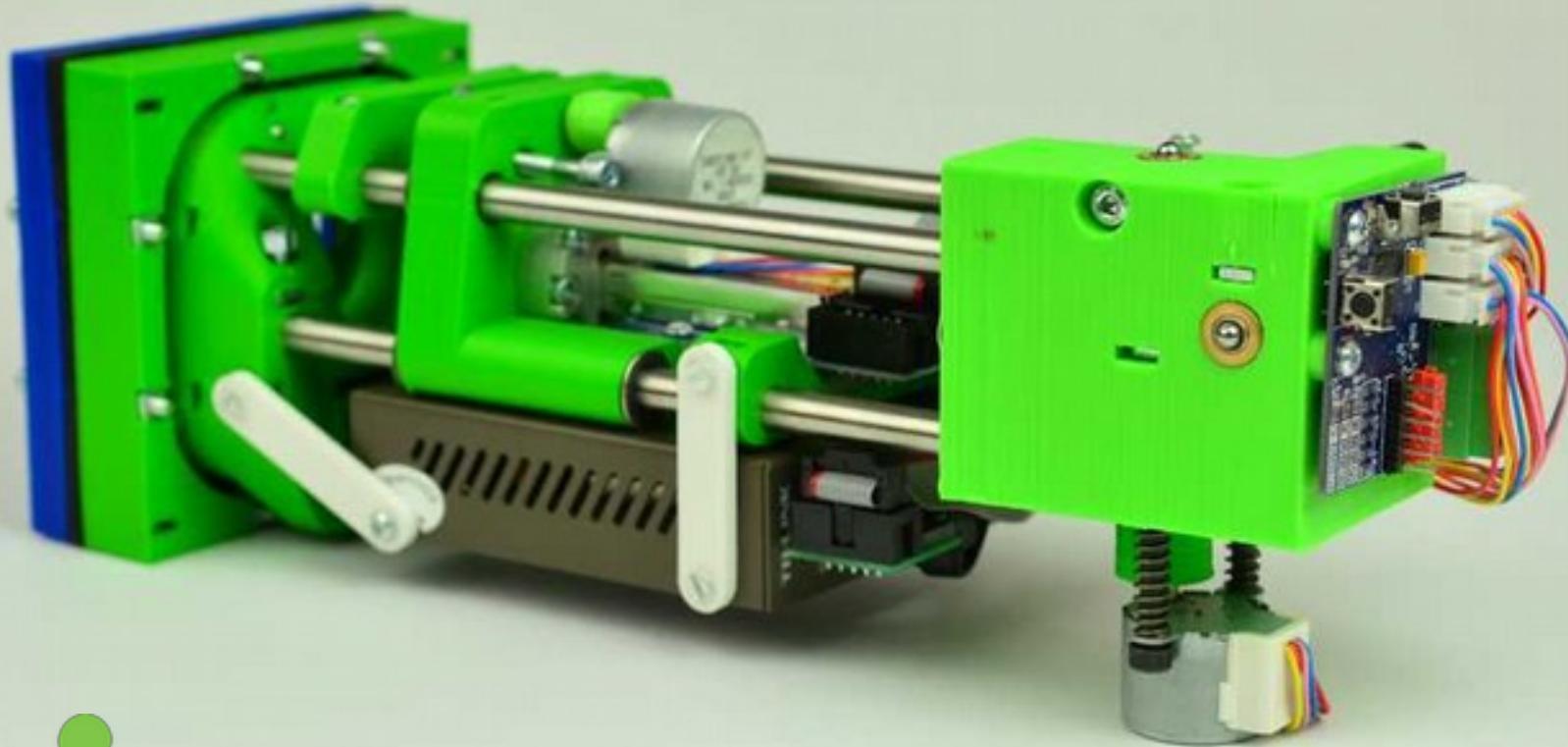
Using spring couplers from Troublemaker in KORUZA



Using sliding bushings from Troublemaker in KORUZA



Modular design with steel rods & 3D printed components that are standalone

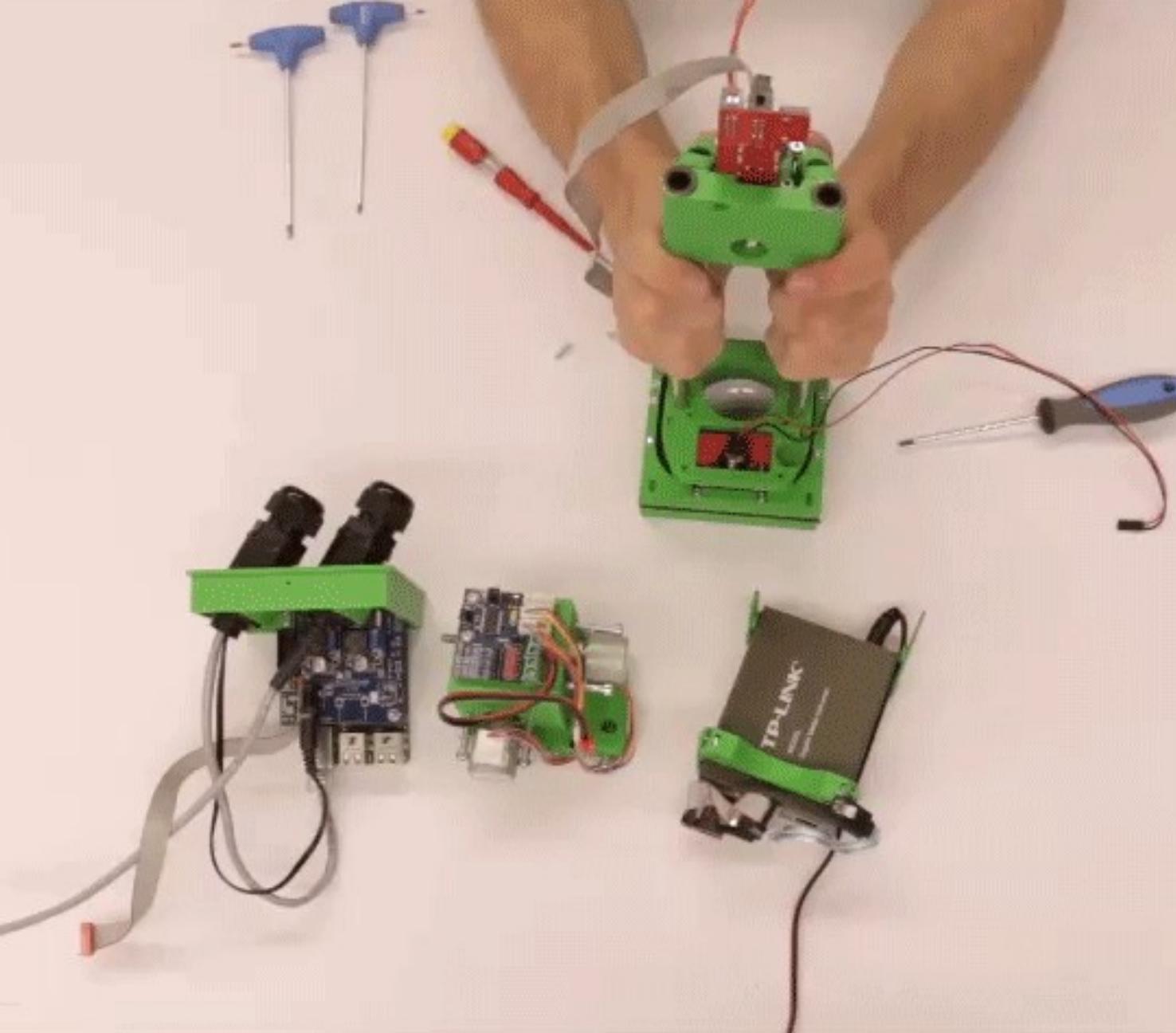


KORUZA 1.0



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KORUZA 1.0

- Fully modular mechanical design.
- Enables easy modification for a variety of use cases.
- Improved stability and reliability.
- 3D printed parts designed in OpenSCAD environment.
- Interconnection with stainless steel rods.
- Automatic alignment and tracking.
- Available as a DIY kit.





TESTING



RAIN



SNOW



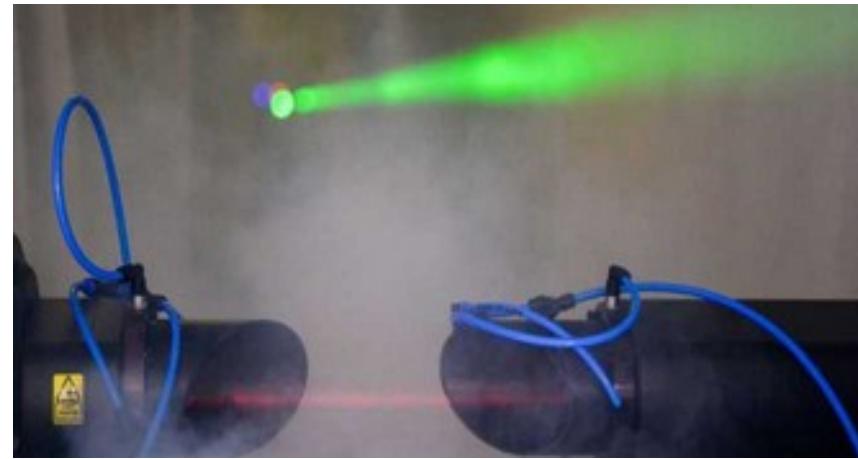
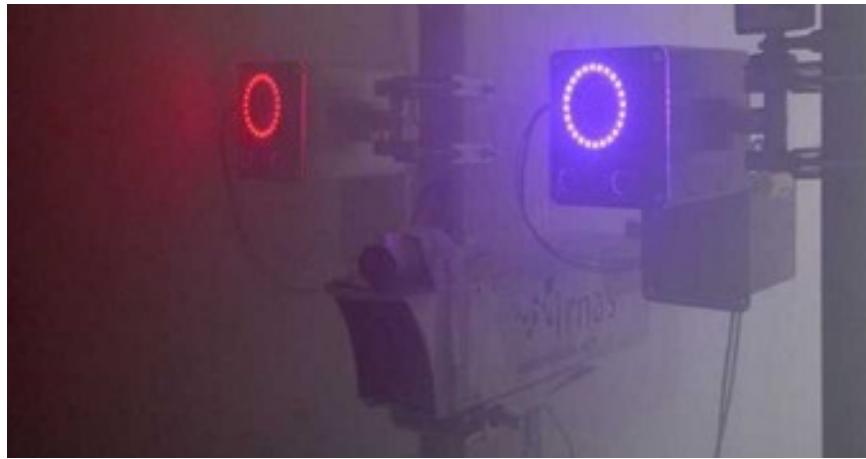
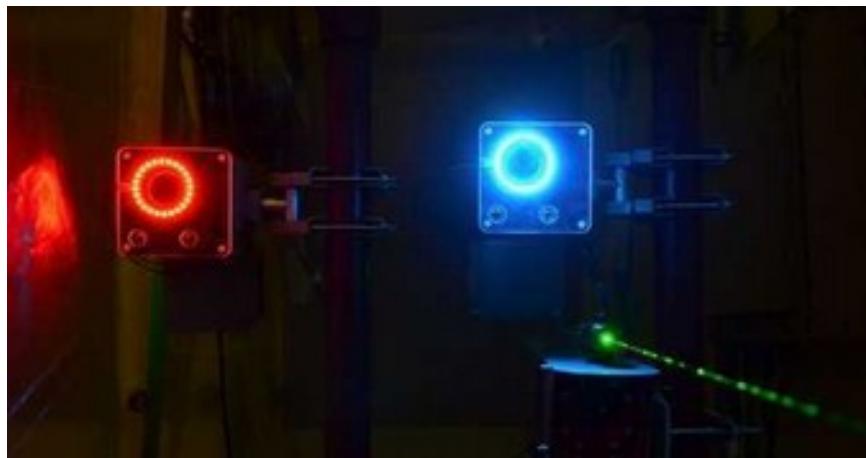
FOG



Fog Scientific Testing

- Evaluation of the link performance in low visibility and presence of aerosols in the atmosphere.
- Experiment design using dry-ice, fog machine and smoke flare.
- Outdoor conditions simulated in a 50m PVC corridor.
- Green laser visibility measurement system.
- Testing facility





Fog scenarios



Moderate/typical autumn fog ~6dB/100m

Maribor Test Network



2016

KORUZA Pro



**FUTURE PROOF
COLLABORATIVE DESIGN
TOTAL OWNERSHIP
FAIR PRODUCTION**

WHAT IS
GOOD ENOUGH
FOR YOU?

GOODENOUGHCNC



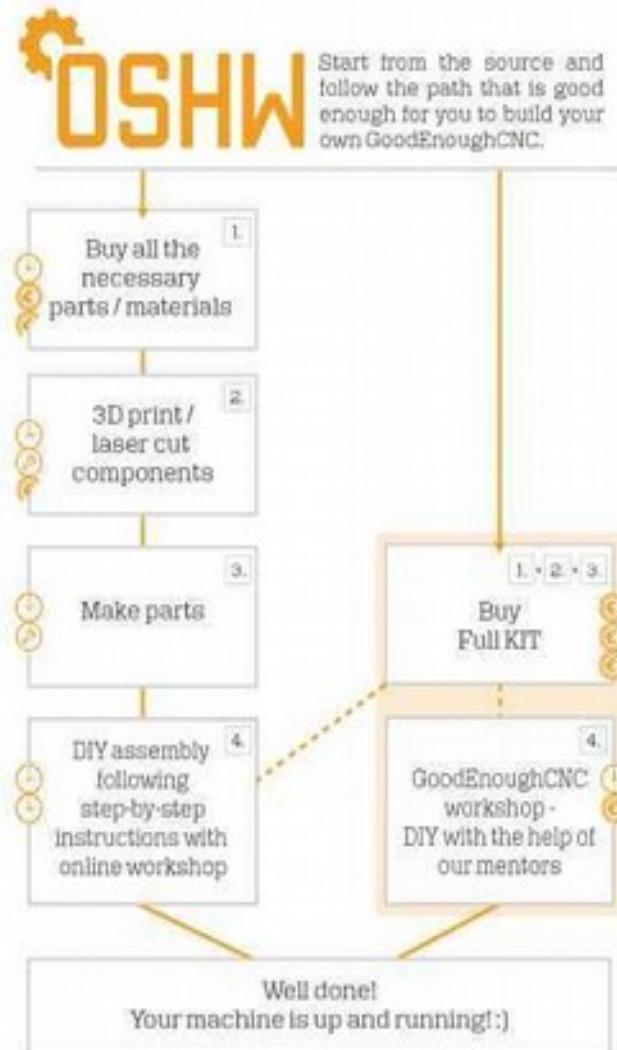
Empower individuals and communities
around the world to
**BUILD, FIX,
HACK, MAKE
LOCALLY.**



EFFECTIVELY OPEN
Accessible

GOOD ENOUGH
→ Affordable

MODULAR DESIGN
Sustainable



Starting from source



Starting from Full KIT

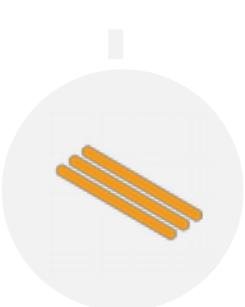


Workshop with Full KIT





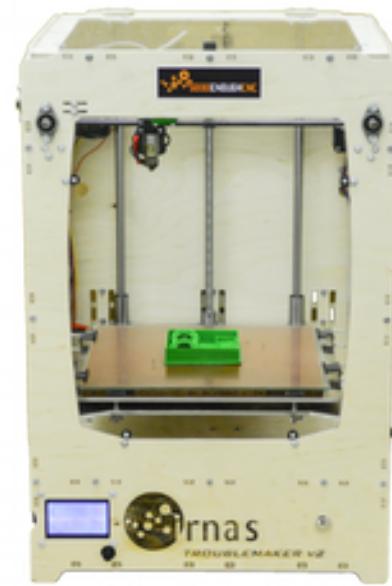
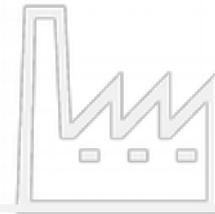
Suitcase kit of essential parts.



Source heavy and big sized components locally.

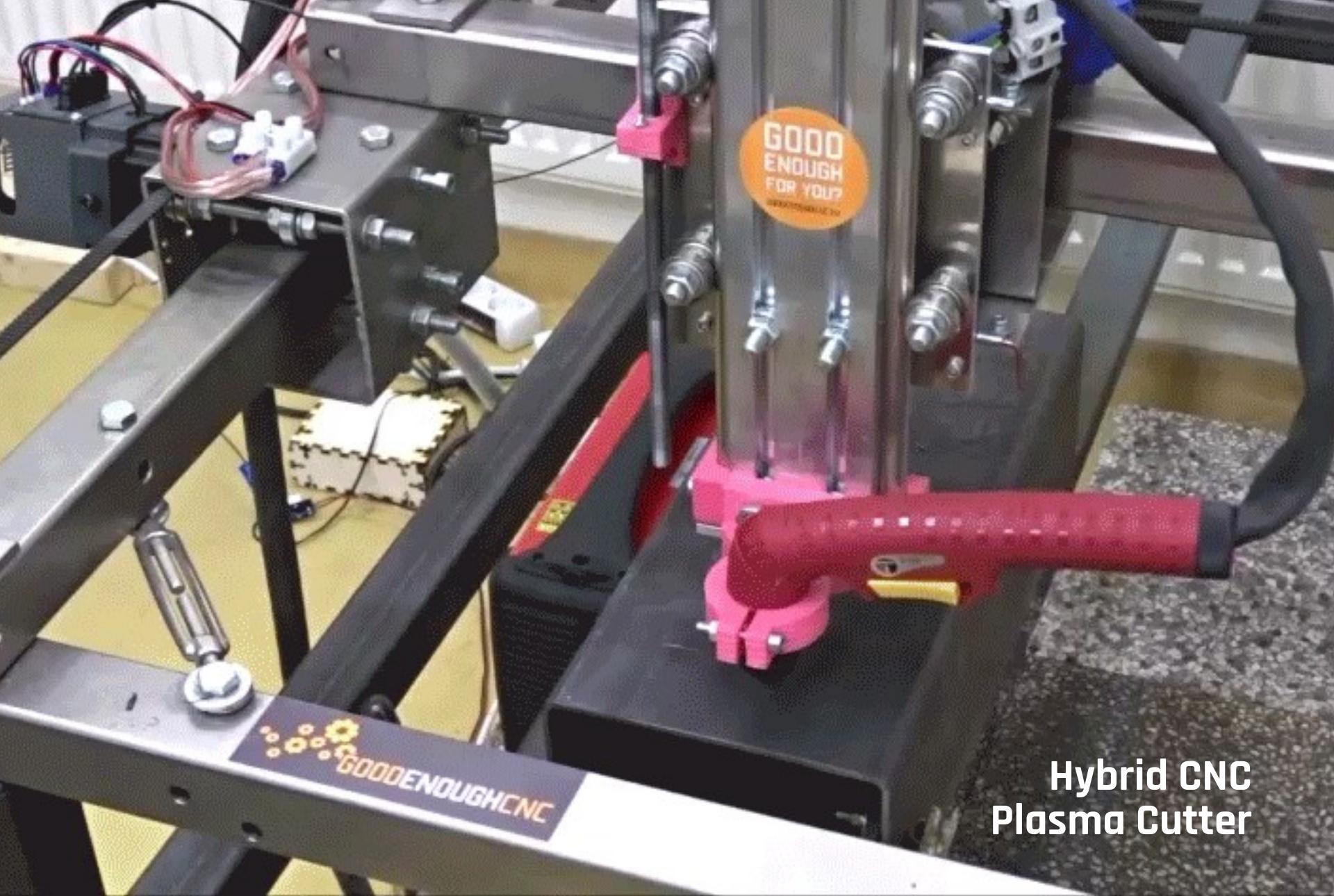


Build it anywhere around the globe!



GOODENOUGHCNC

open hardware as baseline
manufacturing solution

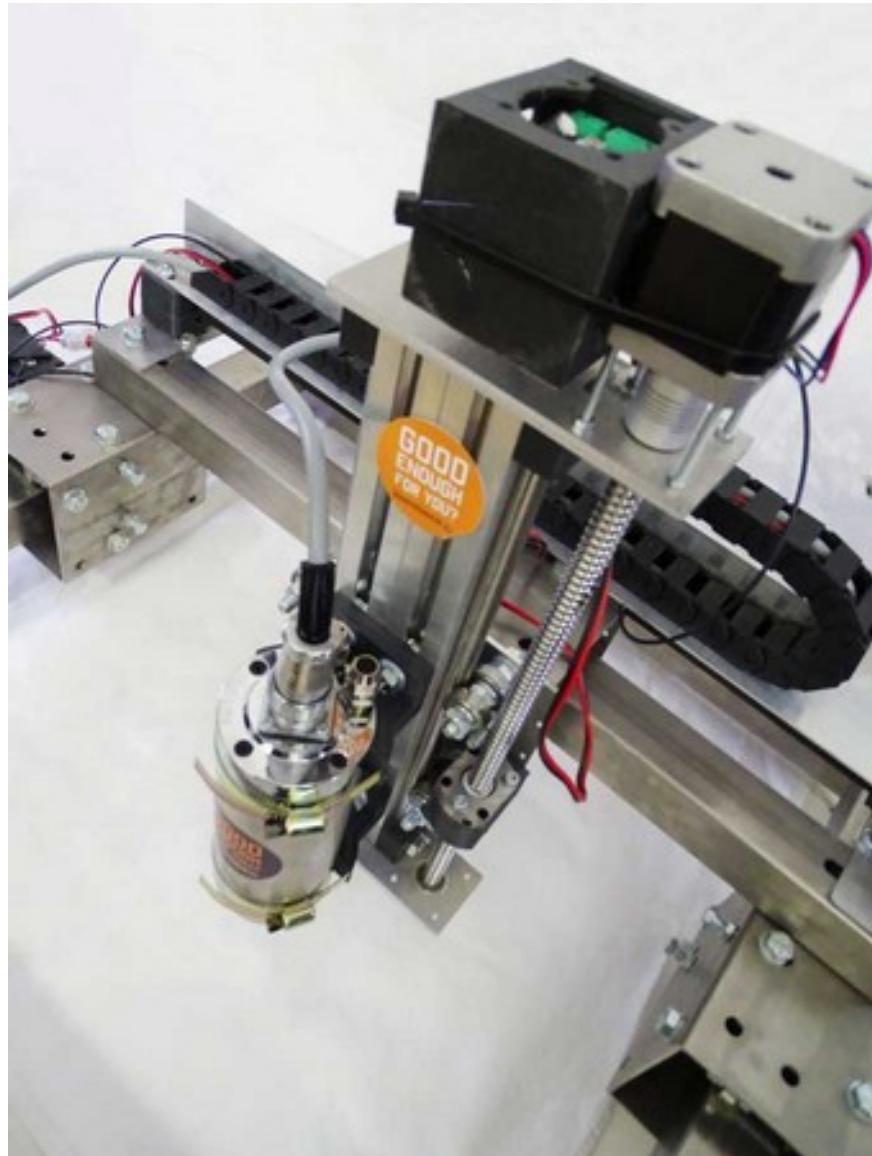
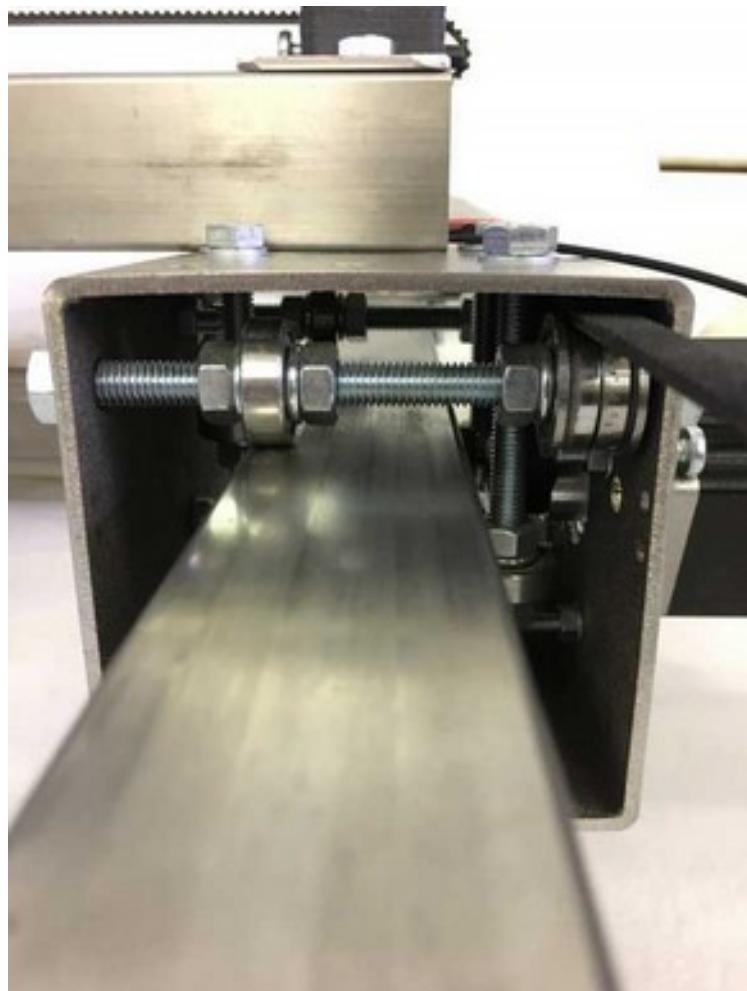


Hybrid CNC
Plasma Cutter



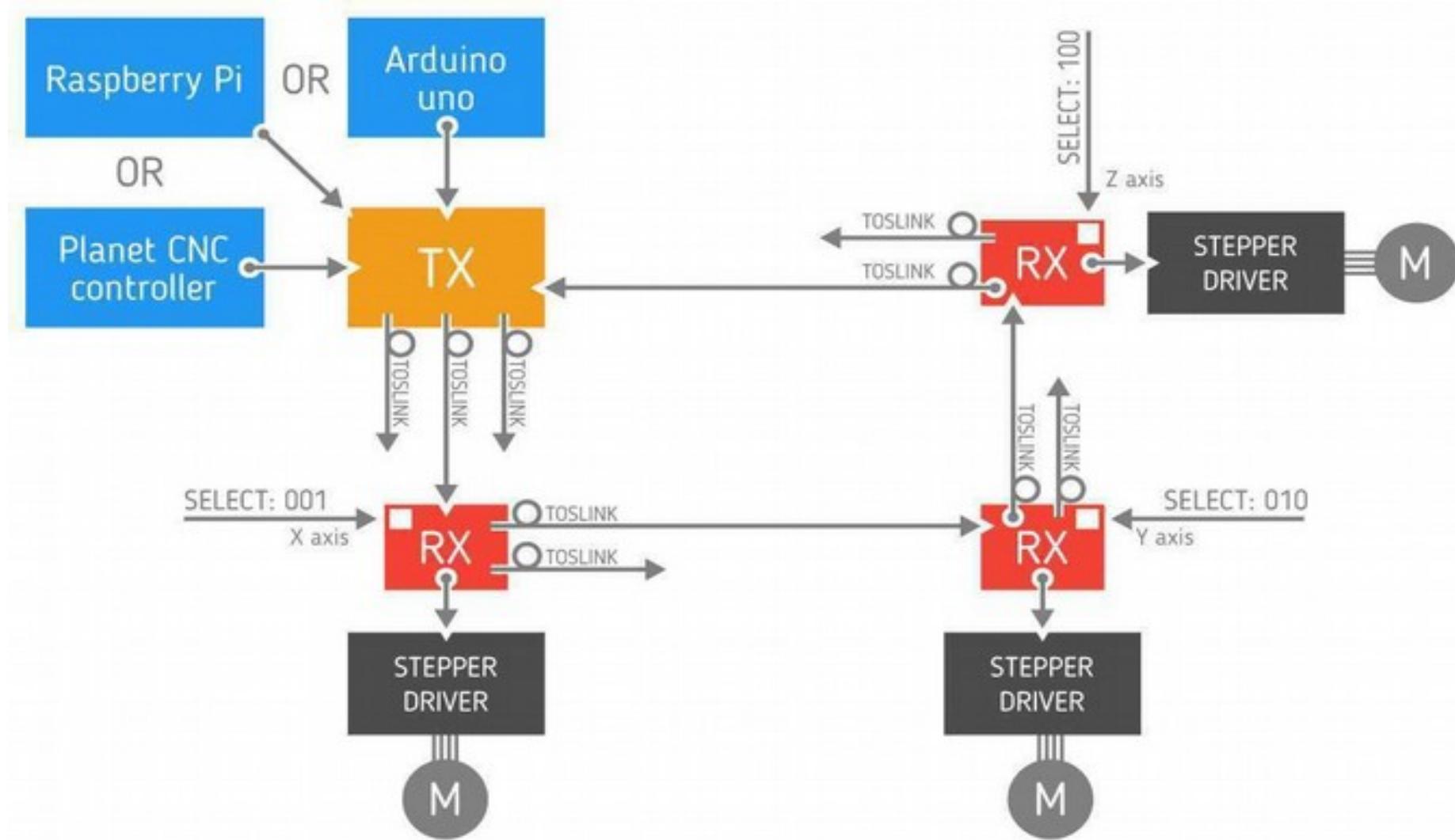
Hybrid CNC
Mill

Trolley and z axis



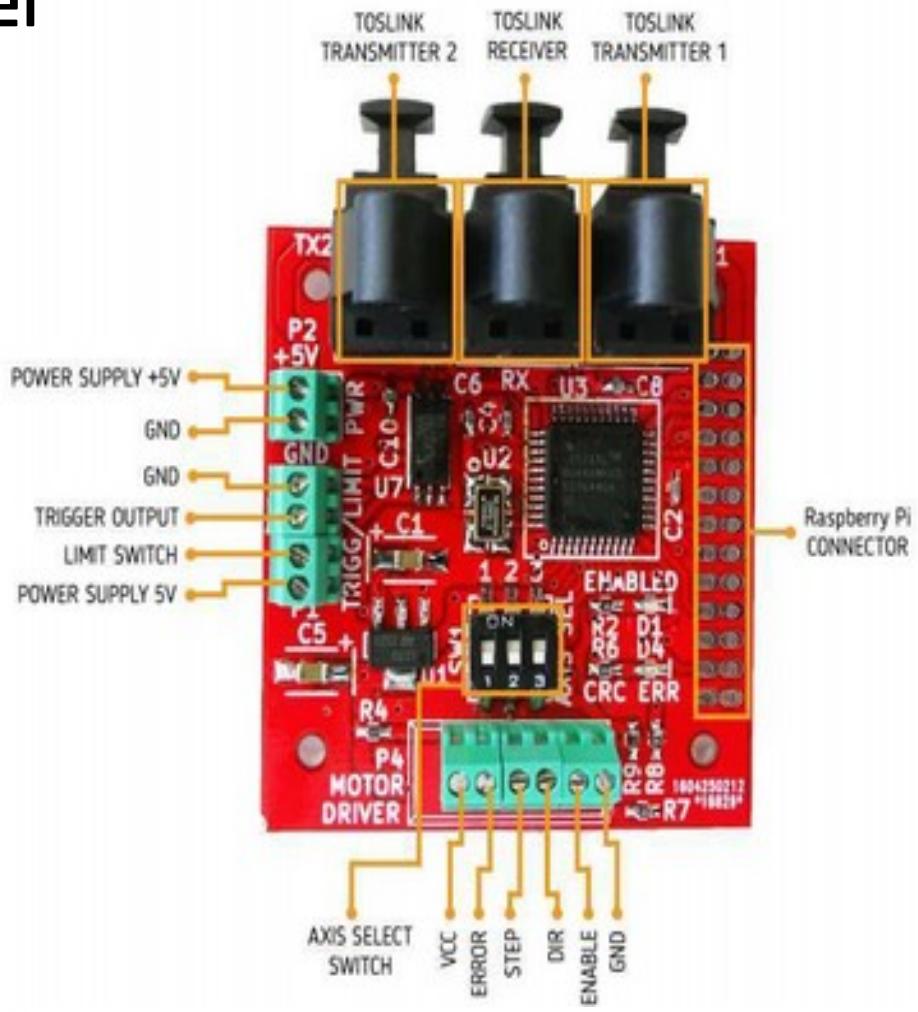
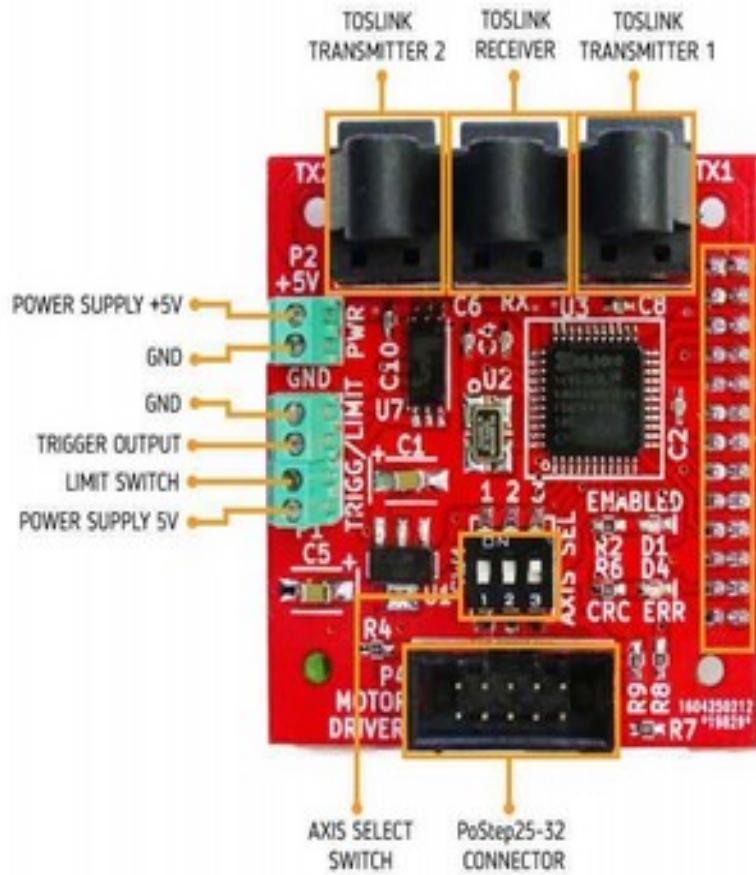
ToslinkCNC – fiber optic cnc machine control system

- Reliable wiring of DIY machines is often problematic
 - Ground loops
 - Interference
- Can be solved with shielded cables, grounding and opto-couplers
- Why not use fiber instead?
- Toslink cable to every stepper
 - Driver on stepper
 - Only fiber and power required



Toslink Receiver-transceiver

Using IDC-10 connector

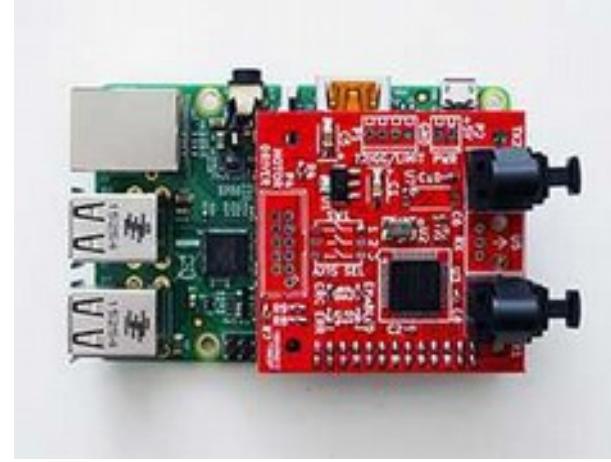


Using terminal blocks

Toslink Transmitter



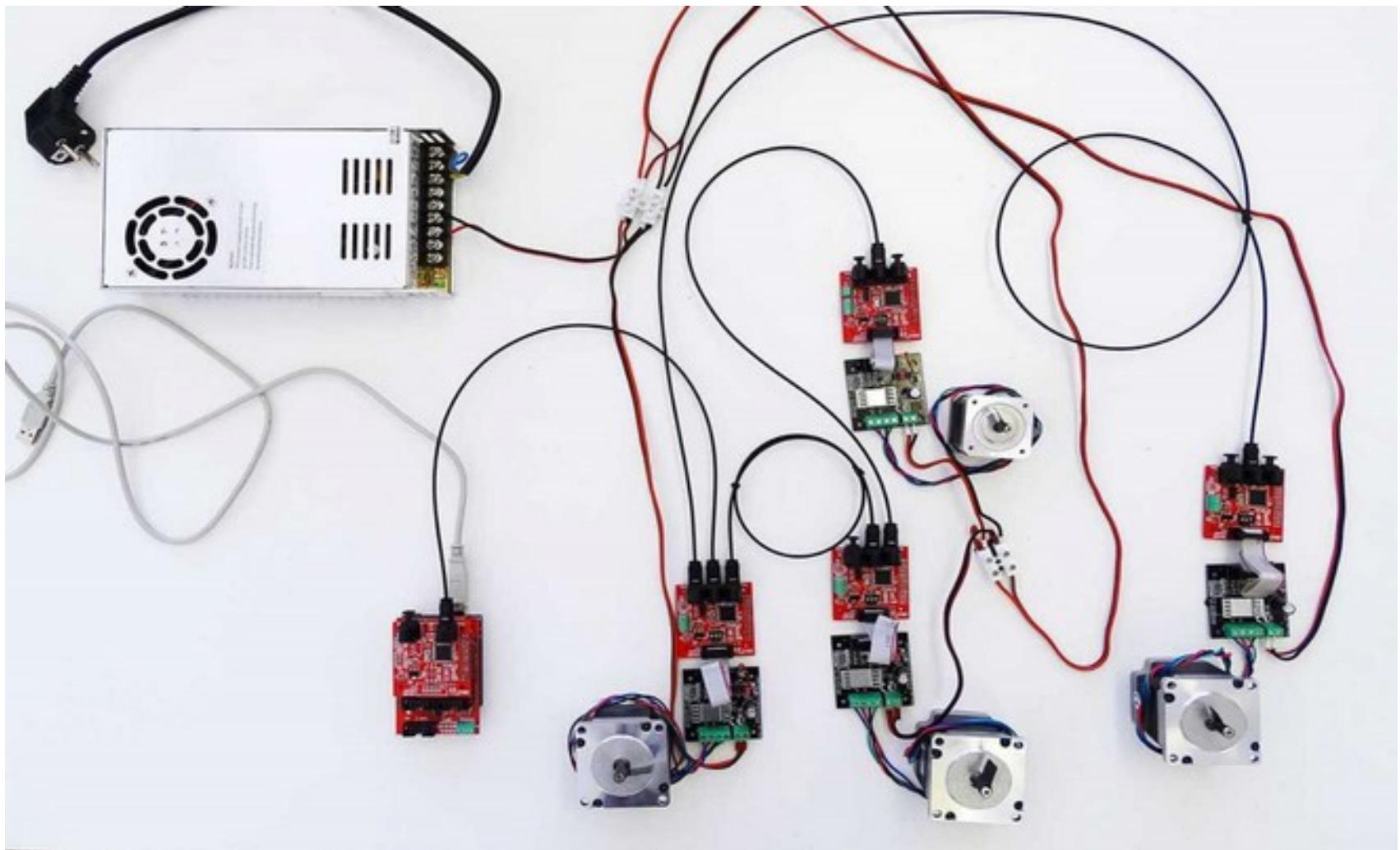
Toslink Transmitter



Arduino Shield

Planet CNC

Raspberry Pi Shield





Troublemaker
3D printer



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Collaborating with Communitere to enable sustainable disaster recovery in Nepal



Credit: Nepal Communitere



Credit: Nepal Communitere

Solar powered GoodEnoughCNC



GOODENOUGHCNC
+
OPEN DESIGN
=
BUILD SOLUTIONS
LOCALLY

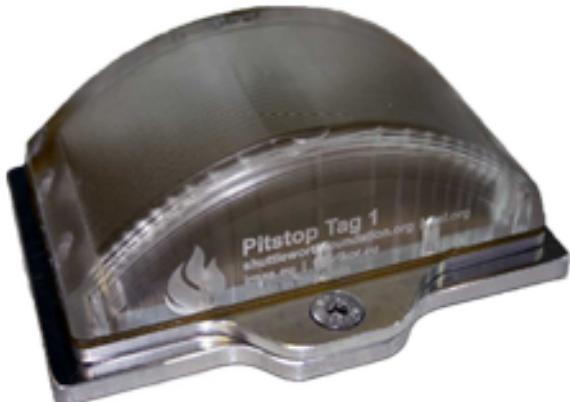


Credit. aker.me



Credit. faircap.org

Saving endangered green turtles with open source turtle tags - PitStop Tag



Symbiolab - open and DIY biolaboratory

- an open space for research, citizen science and bioart
- development of "good enough" DIY laboratory equipment
- educational workshops and exhibits

Fields of interest:

- urban farming
- biomaterials
- analytical biology
- sustainable development
- biomedical engineering



COLLABORATION WITH SAFecast

Developing Solarcast



Safecast Solarcast sensor device is designed to operate off-grid and sense environmental parameters. It consists of 5 key modules designed for maximal reuse.

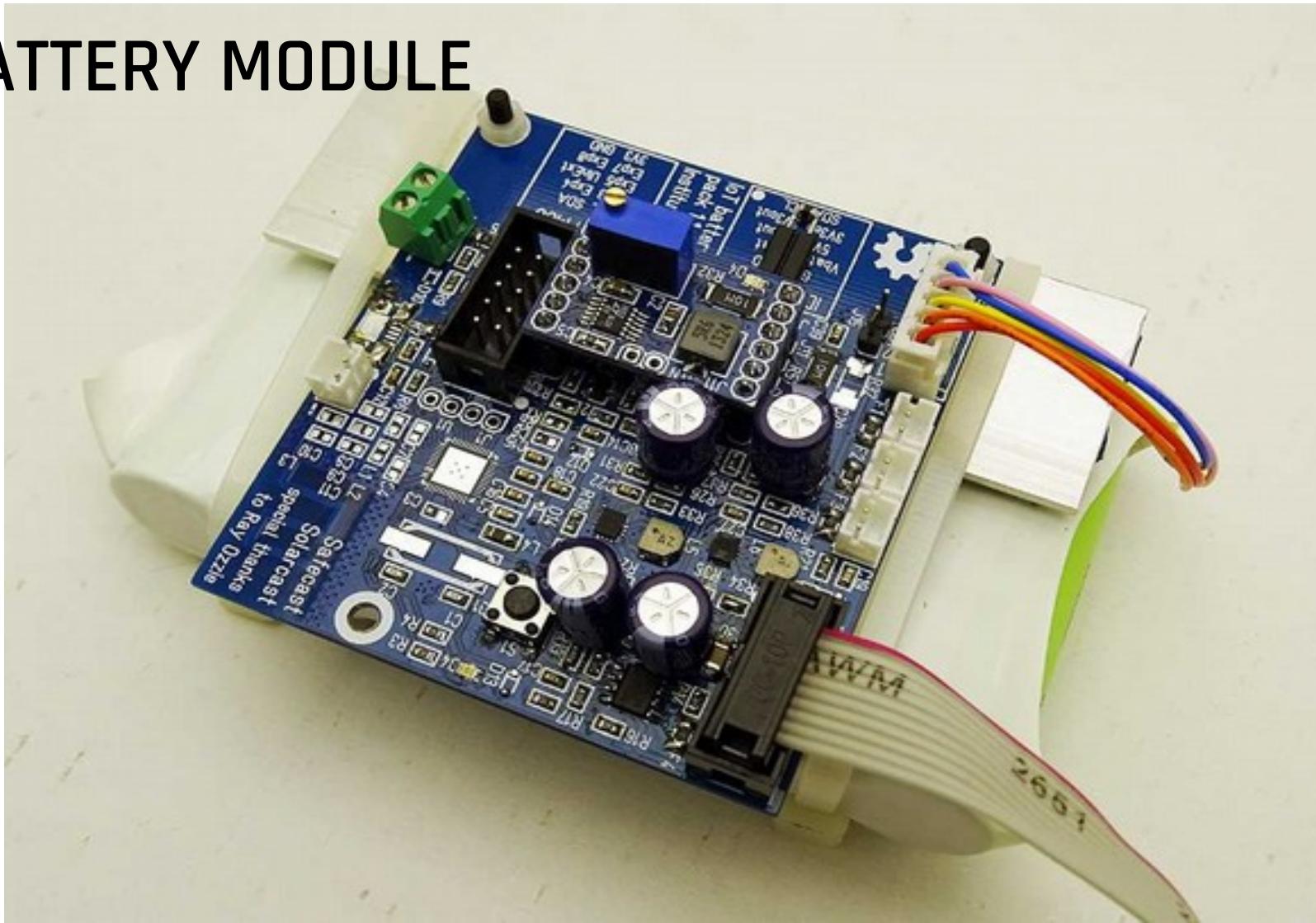
Modular design

- Air sensor module
- Geiger sensor module
- Battery power module
- Communications module
- Gateway module

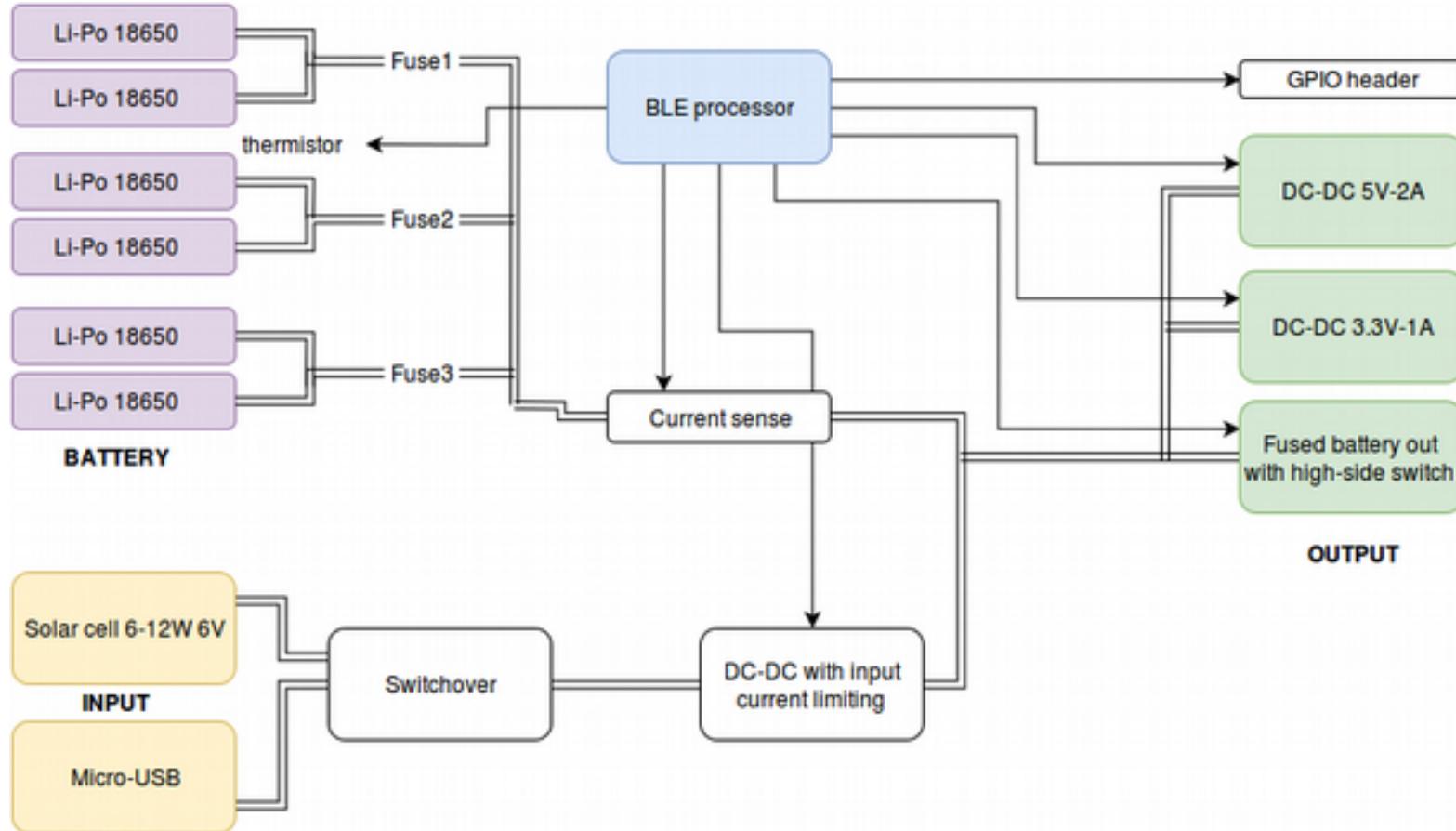
KEY DOCUMENTATION:
<https://github.com/IRNAS/Solarcast>



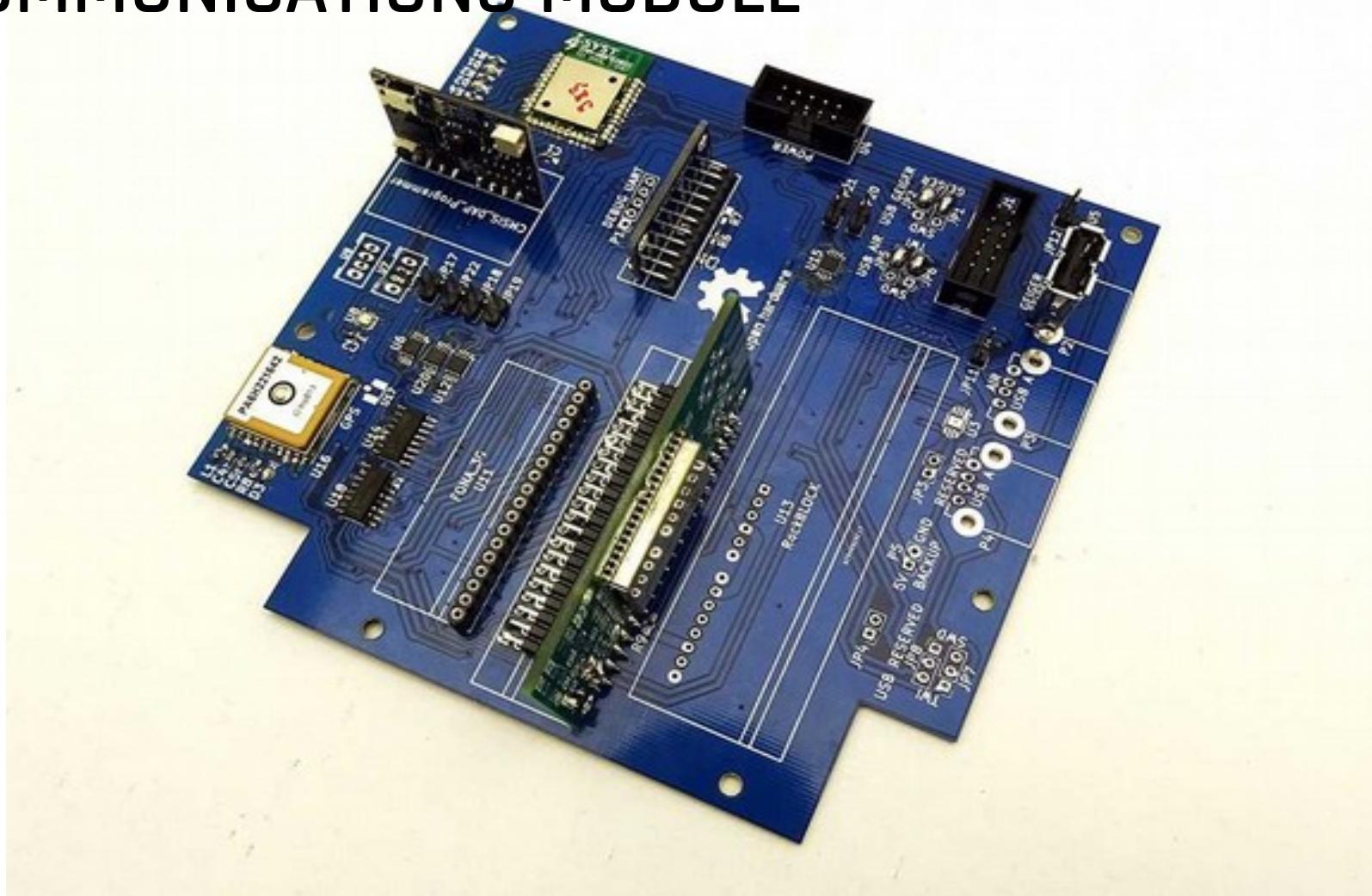
BATTERY MODULE



Battery power module - IoT Battery Pack



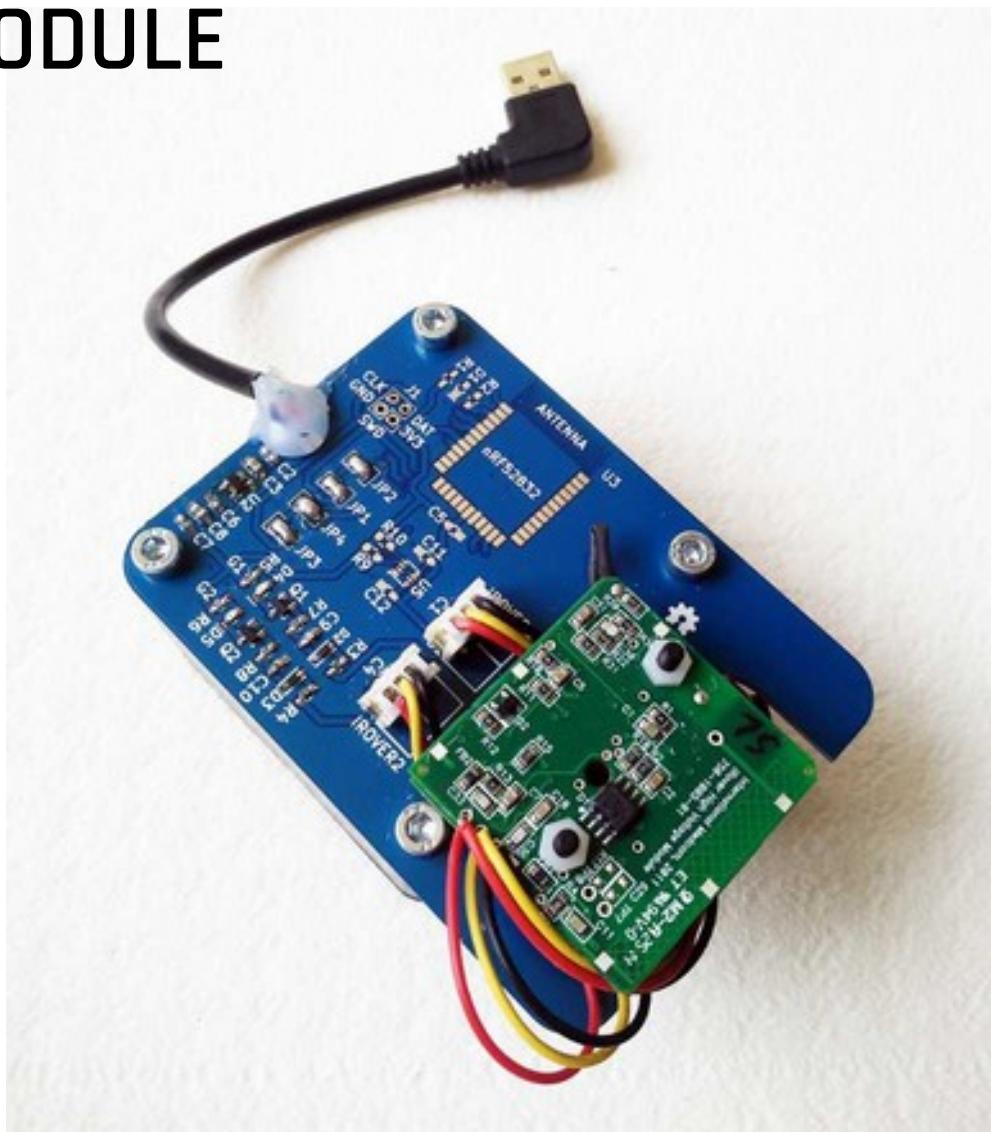
COMMUNICATIONS MODULE



COMMUNICATIONS MODULE

- Main processor: NRF module nRF52832 ANT
- GPS module
- 3G module
- Accelerometer
- Connectors for all other module (reusing USB)
- Expansion connector and lots of unused features

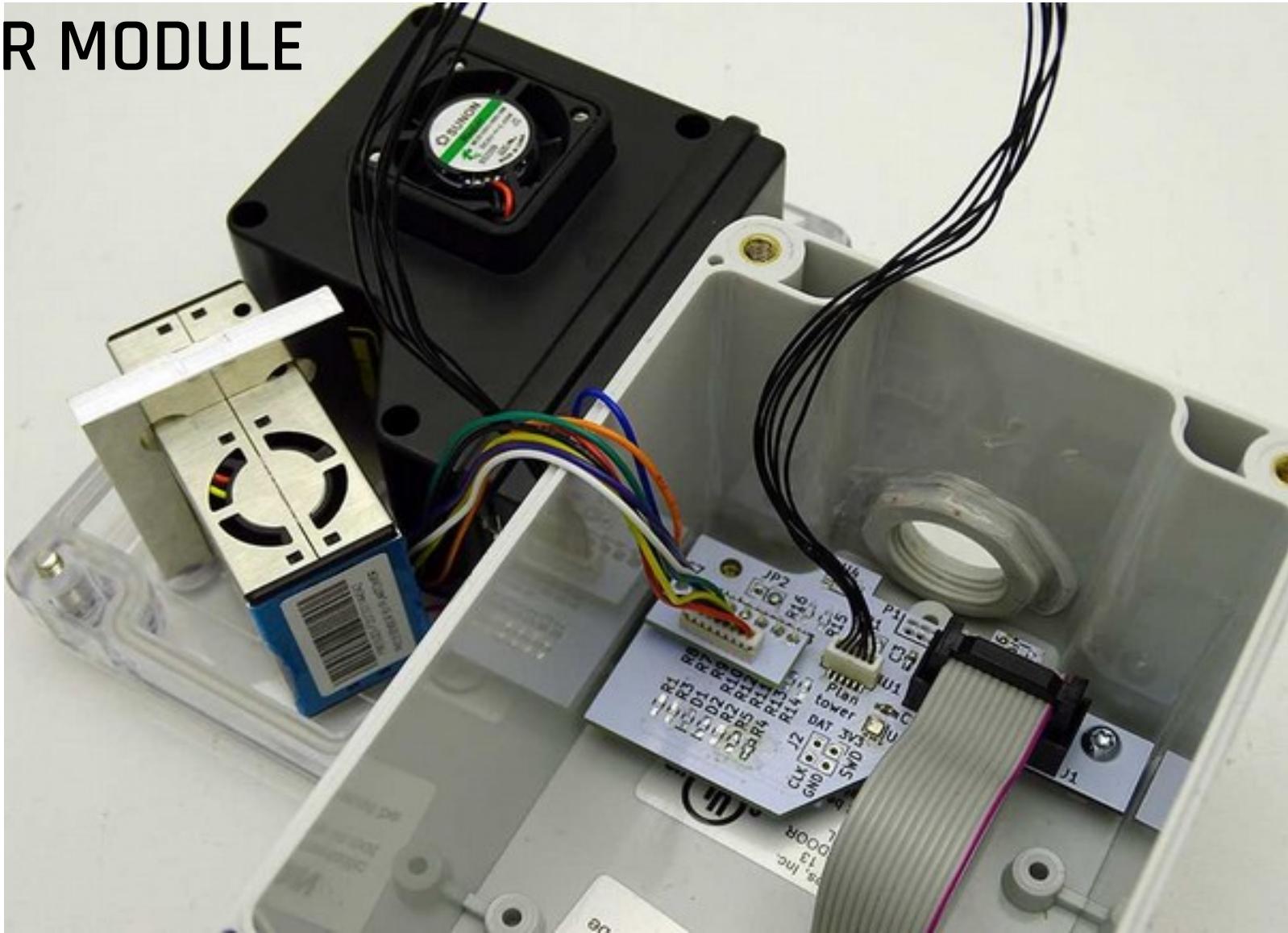
GEIGER MODULE



GEIGER MODULE

- BLE module NRF nRF52832 ANT (optional)
- Geiger pancake sensor (may be a stack of two)
- Temperature and humidity sensor (optional)
- 5V power supply via USB connector (no USB data)
- LED activity indicator

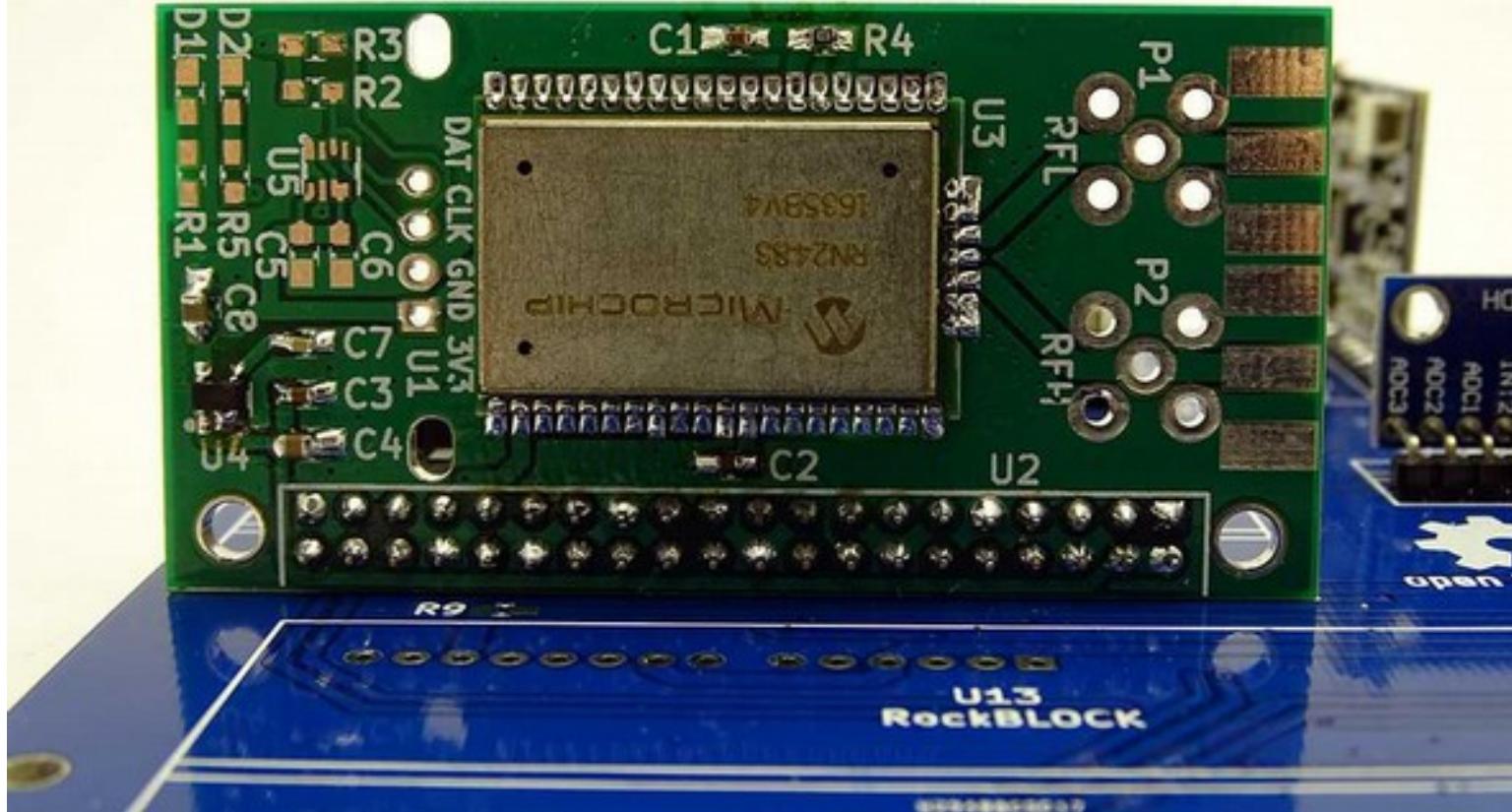
AIR MODULE



AIR MODULE

- BLE module NRF nRF52832 ANT (optional)
- Particle sensor Alphasense OPC-N2 (SPI)
- Particle sensor PM2.5 PMS 5003 (UART)
- Temperature and humidity sensor BME280 sensor (I2C SDO high 0x77)
- 5V power supply via USB connector (no USB data)

GATEWAY MODULE



GATEWAY MODULE

- LORA module Microchip RN2483/RN2903
- SMA connectors for 434MHz/868MHz
- SSD1306 I²C display (optional)
- 5V power supply and 3V3 regulator
- Status LED for each RPi and LORA module (optional)
- Temperature and humidity sensor (optional)

KEY GUIDELINES FOR OPEN HW DESIGN

- Expect unexpected uses and support them
- Modularize to simplify
- Add debug features, connectors and more
- PCBs are cheap, do not make them smaller
- Document iterations so others can learn
- Serial numbers + check lists are your friend

DEBUGGING FEATURES

- Add a header with all pins connected to them for easy access and measuring
- Add a bypass header for every switch
- Add more LEDs than needed
- Unpopulated components on a board are ok
- Add 0 ohm resistors to every power line, debugging short circuits is then easy
- Test modules individually

Connect
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THANK YOU!



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